





DATA SHEET NO. 26

Introduction

This data sheet contains information (names, dates, etc) on the deployment of American and Canadian icebreakers, research vessels and MSTS/ MSC vessels that participated in various U.S. operations in the Arctic and the Antarctic from 1946 to 2003. It is divided into four parts.

Part One- Antarctica lists the ships that visited the frozen continent during the austral summer from "Operation Highjump" through Deep Freeze '03

Part Two- Western Arctic Operations lists the ships that participated in the early re-supply of Point Barrow, Alaska (1947) through the most recent deployment of Coast Guard icebreakers on Arctic West Operations.

Part Three- Eastern Arctic Operations lists the ships that participated in the building of early weather stations in the Canadian Arctic and the building and re-supply of DEWLINE radar stations that were established during the Cold War. It includes the ships that have participated in the recent re-supply (Pacer Goose) at Thule, Greenland.

Part Four- MSTS/ MSC lists the vessels that transported cargo and fuel to Arctic stations in the Canadian Arctic and Greenland as part of Task Force Six, Atlantic Area.

The data (ship names & dates) have been acquired from various sources. The dates of the icebreaker's deployment were taken from the Coast Guard Medals & Awards Manual and individual icebreaker cruise reports.

Dates shown in brackets e.g. [2 DEC 55-15 FEB 56] are the period the ship was south of Latitude 60 South and eligible for the Antarctic Medal or the ship was north of Latitude 60 North and eligible for the Coast Guard Arctic Medal.

Dates shown without brackets e.g. 1 July- 30 September 1954 were obtained from alternate sources such as cruise reports or the Post Operation Reports of Commander (CFT 6), Military Sea Transportation Service, Atlantic Area. We give a special thanks to USS Michigan Chapter member, Robert Quintero, USCS #3893, who provided the MSTS reports many years ago.

Other sources of data were the Antarctic Journal of the United States and correspondences with U.S. Naval Support Force, Antarctica, the United States Coast Guard Library (Sheila Lamb), the Naval Historical Center, Washington, D.C, and the Canadian Coast Guard via e-mail.

The data sheet supplies listings of ships and dates that will help the polar philatelist and the naval cover collector with an interest in mail from the ships that made voyages to the Arctic and the frozen continent of Antarctica.

John Young, USCS #8219

Ned Harris, USCS #3608

ÁNTARCTICA



OPERATION HIGHJUMP (1946-1947)

Objectives:

- 1. Train personnel and test material in the Antarctic.
- 2. Consolidate and extend American sovereignty over the largest practical area of Antarctica.
- 3. Determine the feasibility of establishing and maintaining bases in the Antarctic.
- 4. Develop techniques for establishing and maintaining air bases on the ice
- 5. Amplify existing scientific knowledge of the area.
- 6. Aerial mapping of as much of Antarctica as possible, particularly the coastline.

Task Force 68 U.S. Naval Antarctic Expedition

Central Group Task Group 68.1	
U.S.S. MOUNT OLYMPUS (AGC-8)	[30 DEC 46 – 1 MAR 47]
U.S.S. YANCEY (AKA-93)	[29 DEC 46 – 15 FEB 47]
U.S.S. MERRICK (AKA-97)	[15 DEC 46 – 16 FEB 47]
U.S.S. SENNET (SS-408)	[28 DEC 46 – 7 FEB 47]
U.S.S. BURTON ISLAND (AG-88)	[3 FEB 46 - 9 MAR 47]
USCGC NORTHWIND (WAG-282)	[30 DEC 46 – 5 MAR 47]
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Western Group Task Group 68.2	
U.S.S. CURRITUK (AV-7)	[23 DEC 46 – 12 FEB 47]
U.S.S. HENDERSON (DD-785)	[24 DEC 46 – 1 MAR 47]
U.S.S. CACAPON (AO-52)	[24 DEC 46 – 1 MAR 47]
Eastern Group Task Group 68.3	
U.S.S. PINE ISLAND (AV-12)	[24 DEC 46 – 10 MAR 47]
U.S.S. BROWNSON (DD-868)	[26 DEC 46 – 1 MAR 47]
U.S.S. CANISTEO (AO-99)	[24 DEC 46 – 10 MAR 47]
Carrier Group Task Group 68.4	

U.S.S. PHILIPPINE SEA (CV-47)

[24 JAN 46 – 3 FEB 47]

The Central Group reached the Bay of Whales on January 15, 1947. They established a temporary base Little America IV (Task Group 68.5) complete with three compacted snow runways.

PHILIPPINE SEA carried six R4-D transport aircraft (the military version of DC-3) and Admiral Richard Byrd to the edge of the ice pack. These aircraft successfully took off from the flight deck, using JATO bottles attached under their wings. They reached Little America six hours later. Extensive aerial mapping was conducted during the flights from the airfields at Little America. There were to two flights to the South Pole on 15-16 February 1947.

Note: All ships had post offices aboard except USS SENNET & USS YANCEY

OPERATION WINDMILL (1947-1948)

Objectives:

- 1. Train personnel, test equipment and reaffirm American interests in Antarctica.
- 2. Conduct short-range exploration and produce accurate coastal ground control points for the aerial photography generated during Operation Highjump.

TASK FORCE 39	
U.S.S. EDISTO (AG-89)	[16 DEC 47 – 26 FEB 48]
U.S.S. BURTON ISLAND (AG-88)	[15 DEC 47 – 26 FEB 48]

Note: EDISTO visited Little America between January 31 and February 5, 1948. BURTON ISLAND carried one HO3S-1 (Sikorsky) helicopter and one HTL-1 Bell helicopter. EDISTO carried on HO3S-1 helicopter and one J2F-6 Grumman Duck (amphibian airplane).

After completing their objectives, TF 39 proceeded to Marguerite Bay to provide assistance to the Ronne Antarctic Expedition. EDISTO and BURTON ISLAND arrived at Stonington Island in Marguerite Bay on February 19, 1948 and found Ronne's vessel, the PORT OF BEAUMONT, frozen in. The following day, BURTON ISLAND broke through the ice surrounding the PORT OF BEAUMONT and towed her to open water.

UNITED STATES NAVY EXPEDITION TO ANTARCTICA (1954-1955)

Objectives:

- 1. Conduct scientific observations.
- 2. Examine possible sites for American bases for Deep Freeze Operations and during the International Geophysical Year (1957-58).

The Navy Icebreaker, ATKA was the only vessel involved in this expedition. She departed Boston, Mass on December 1, 1954 and returned on April 12, 1955.

U.S.S. ATKA (AGB 3)

[10 JAN –24 FEB 1955]

DEEP FREEZE I (November 1955-March 1956)

Objective: To establish an advance base at Little America, located on Kainan Bay and a support base at McMurdo Sound.

U.S.S. GLACIER (AGB-4)	[10 DEC 55 – 15 APR 56]
U.S.S. EDISTO (AGB-2)	[15 DEC 55 – 24 FEB 56]
USCGC EASTWIND (WAGB-279) *	[20 DEC 55 – 16MAR 56]
U.S.S. ARNEB (AKA-56)	[15 DEC 55 – 10 FEB 56]
U.S.S. WYANDOT (AKA-92)	[20 DEC 55 – 20 FEB 56]
U.S.N.S. GREENVILLE VICTORY (T-AK-237)*	[20 DEC 55 – 15 FEB 56]
U.S.S. NESPELEN (AOG-55) *	[20 DEC 55 – 17 FEB 56]

YOG-34 YOG-70

STATIONS:

Little America	Commissioned Decommissioned FDPS 1 May	4 January 1956 15 September 1958 1956 (machine cancel)
South Pole		23 January 1957 active ember 1956 (machine cancel) ch 57 (hand cancel)
Byrd Station	Commissioned Decommissioned FDPS 30 May	1 January 1957 15 February 1972 1957 (machine cancel)

* No Post Office aboard

Notes:

- (1) YOG-34 and YOG-70 were gasoline barges that were anchored at McMurdo.
- (2) YOG –34 was towed by EDISTO from Seattle to Panama and then on to New Zealand. It was then towed from New Zealand to McMurdo by EASTWIIND.
- (3) YOG-70 was towed from Norfolk to New Zealand then on to McMurdo by GLACIER. (Reference: "Antarctic Assault" by Paul Frazier).

DEEP FREEZE II (October 1956 – March 1957)

Objective: Establish 7 stations and support bases for scientific studies to be conducted during the International Geophysical Year 1957-58.

ROSS SEA GROUP : built Hallet Station

U.S.S. ATKA (AGB-3)	[15 DEC 56 – 1 MAR 57]
U.S.S. GLACIER (AGB-4)	[20 OCT 56 – 20 FEB 57] *
U.S.S. NESPELEN (AOG-55)	[1DEC 56 – 21 FEB 57]
USNS PVT. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK-240)	[15 DEC 56 – 1 FEB 57]
USNS PVT. JOS. F. MERRELL (T-AK-275)	[15 NOV 56 – 1 MAR 57]
USNS GREENVILLE VICTORY (T-AK-237)	[17 DEC 56 – 21 FEB 57]

*Became first ship in history to reach the Antarctic Continent this early in the season (2 Nov)

KNOX COAST GROUP: Built Wilkes Station and Cape Adare (Hallet) Station

USCGC NORTHWIND (WAGB-282)	[20 DEC 56 – 18 MAR 57]
U.S.S. ARNEB (AKA-56)	[20 DEC 56 – 20 FEB 57]

Note: NORTHWIND damaged, GLACIER went to Knox

WEDDELL SEA GROUP : built Ellsworth Station (completed 11 February 1957)

U.S.S. STATEN ISLAND (AGB-5) [20 JAN 57 – 17 FEB 57] U.S.S.WYANDOT (AKA-92) [15 JAN – 18 FEB 57]

OCEAN STATION VESSEL

U.S.S. BROUGH (DE-148) [12 OCT 56 – 25 FEB 57]

U.S.S. CURTISS (AV-4) [15 JAN – 15 FEB 57]

Notes: Task Group 43.6 (GLACIER, GREENVILLE VICTORY, ARNEB) established Wilkes Station (Vincennes Bay) on Budd Coast. Station Commissioned, 17 February 1957

DEEP FREEZE III (1957-1958)

ROSS SEA GROUP

U.S.S. BURTON ISLAND (AGB-1)	[22 DEC 57 – 1 MAR 58]
U.S.S. ATKA (AGB-3)	[25 NOV 57 – 5 FEB 58]
U.S.S. GLACIER (AGB-4)	[25 NOV 57 – 15 MAR 58]
USCGC WESTWIND (WAGB- 281)	[1 JAN 58 – 15 FEB 58]*

* No Post Office aboard

OCEAN STATION VESSEL

U.S.S. BROUGH (DE-148)

[29 SEPT 57 – 18 FEB 58]

SUPPORT SHIPS

U.S.S. ARNEB (AKA-56)[13 JAN 58 - 4 FEB 58]U.S.S. WYANDOT (AKA -92)[1 JAN 58 - 21 JAN 58]U.S.S. NESPELEN (AOG-55)[23 DEC 57 - 6 FEB 58]USNS GREENVILLE VICTORY (T-AK-237)[25 NOV 57 - 7 FEB 58]USNS PVT. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK-240)[23 DEC 57 - 18 JAN 58]

Note: WESTWIND explored the Bellingshausen Sea.

STATIONS

Byrd Station	4 July 1958
Pole Station	22 June 1958

DEEP FREEZE IV (1958-1959)

ROSS SEA GROUP

U.S.S. GLACIER (AGB-4)	[20 OCT 58 – 1 MAR 59]
U.S.S. STATEN ISLAND (AGB-5)	[1 DEC 58 – 9 MAR 59]
USCGC NORTHWIND (WAGB-282)	[20 DEC 58 – 5 FEB 59]
U.S.S. EDISTO (AGB-2)	[15 JAN – 1 MAR 59]

OCEAN STATION VESSEL

U.S.S. BROUGH (DE-148) [28 SEP 58 – 11 JAN 59]

SUPPORT SHIPS

U.S.S. WYANDOT (AKA-92)	[20 DEC 58 – 9 JAN 59]
U.S.S. ARNEB (AKA-56)	[8 JAN 59 – 4 FEB 59]
U.S.S. NESPELEN (AOG-55)	[20 DEC 58 – 6 FEB 59]
USNS ALATNA (T-AOG-81)	[15 JAN 59 – 5 FEB 59]

Notes:

- (1) NORTHWIND used a 2LK DEPARTURE FROM BASE F / ARGENTINE ISLAND on 9 April 1959.
- (2) EDISTO and NORTHWIND helped RRS JOHN BISCOE resupply Falkland Island bases and evacuate personnel.
- (3) GLACIER assisted Belgian expedition ship POLARHAV in Breid Bay half way around the frozen continent. (Transit Weddell Sea)
- (4) EDISTO arrived at Ellsworth Station (4 Feb 59) after making 9335 mile voyage from Boston non-stop.
- (5) HUTRON 2 Helicopter Utility Sqd. Det 69 onboard GLACIER

STATIONS

Byrd Station	1 February 1959
Pole Station	
Ellsworth Station	23 December 1958 (BR #17038)
NAF, McMurdo Station	28 January 1959 (hand cancel)

{6}

DEEP FREEZE 60 (1959-1960)

<u>ROSS SEA GROUP</u> U.S.S. ATKA (AGB-3)	[12 DEC 59 – 14 MAR 60]	
U.S.S. GLACIER (AGB-4)	[10 DEC 59 – 10 MAR 60]	
USCGC EASTWIND (WAGB-279)	[10 JAN 60 – 1 MAR 60]	
<u>BELLINGSHAUSEN SEA GROUP</u> (15 January-15 February 1960) U.S.S.GLACIER (AGB-4)		
U.S.S. BURTON ISLAND (AGB-1)		
OCEAN STATION VESSEL U.S.S. PETERSON (DE-152)	[30 SEP 59 – 17 FEB 60]	
<u>SUPPORT SHIPS</u> USNS ALATNA (T-AOG-81)	[5 JAN 60 – 1 MAR 60]	
U.S.S.ARNEB (AKA-56)	[10 DEC 59 – 19 FEB 60]	
USNS PVT. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK-240]	December 1959 – February 1960	
 Notes: (1) 15 FEB 60 GLACIER and BURTON ISLAND met at edge of icepack and set course towards Thurston Peninsula. (2) 17 FEB 60 Eights Coast, Antarctica cancel used aboard GLACIER. 3000 covers reported 		

- (2) 17 FEB 60 Eights Coast, Antarctica cancel used aboard GLACIER. 3000 covers reported cancelled.
- (3) 25 FEB 60 Operation cancelled. GLACIER assisted SAN MARTIN wedged in ice near Palmer Peninsula. BURTON ISLAND headed towards Peter I Island and conducted surveys.

STATIONS

Byrd Station South Pole Station NAF, McMurdo Station 1 February 1960 29 February 1960 5 October 1959 (machine cancel)

ROSS SEA GROUP U.S.S.EDISTO (AGB –2)

U.S.S. GLACIER (AGB-4)

USCGC EASTWIND (WAGB-279)

[22 DEC 60 – 9 APR 61]

[1 DEC 60 – 29 MAR 61]

[23 NOV 60 – 21 MAR 61]

(February-March 1961)

BELLINGSHAUSEN SEA GROUP U.S.S. GLACIER (AGB-4)

U.S.S.STATEN ISLAND (AGB-5)

OCEAN STATION VESSEL

U.S.S. WILHOITE (DER-397)

[30 SEP 60 – 1 MAR 61]

SUPPORT SHIPS

U.S.S.ARNEB (T-AK-56)	[14 FEB 61 – 22 MAR 61]
USNS GREENVILLE VICTORY (T-AK-237)	[21 JAN 61 – 10 FEB 61]
USNS PVT. JOHN. R. TOWLE (T-AK-240)	[25 DEC 60 – 17 JAN 61]
USNS ALATNA (T-AOG-81)	[3 JAN 61 – 13 MAR 61]

Notes:

(1) GLACIER used special postmark Amundsen Sea Coast, Antarctica 4 MAR 61

(2) EASTWIND'S 7 month cruise "Around The World" was 40,000 miles, participated in "Operation Monsoon" study of the Indian Ocean.

(3) EDISTO became known as "Upper McMurdo Sound Tug and Barge Co."

STATIONS

Byrd Station	4 July 1961
South Pole Station	8 April 1961

{8}

ROSS SEA GROUP

U.S.S. BURTON ISLAND (AGB-1)	[12 NOV 61 – 25 FEB 62]
U.S.S. GLACIER (AGB-4)	[12 NOV 61 – 16 DEC 61, 15 JAN – 2 MAR 62]
U.S.S. ATKA (AGB-3)	[6 – 24 DEC 61]
USCGC EASTWIND (WAGB-279)	[10 NOV – 19 DEC 61, 6-16 JAN 62]

OCEAN STATION VESSELS

U.S.S. VANCE (DER-387)

[19 SEP 61 – 26 FEB 62]

HMNZS ROTOITI (F-625)

[12-24 OCT 61, 11-21 NOV 61 & 6-18 FEB 62]

SUPPORT SHIPS

USNS ARNEB (AKA-56)

 USNS CHATTAHOOCHEE (T-AOG-82)
 [21 DEC 61 - 5 JAN 62]

 U.S.S. ELKHORN (AOG-7)
 [9-23 JAN 62, 9-24 FEB

 USNS MIZAR (T-AK-272)
 [12 NOV 61 - 11 DEC 6]

 USNS PVT. JOS. F. MERRELL (TAK-275)
 [27 DEC 61 - 9 JAN 62]

[9-23 DEC 61, 12-28 JAN 62 & 13 FEB-5MAR 62] [21 DEC 61 – 5 JAN 62] [9-23 JAN 62, 9-24 FEB 62] [12 NOV 61 – 11 DEC 61] [27 DEC 61 – 9 JAN 62]

Notes:

GLACIER explored Marie Byrd Land and used special postmark MARIE BYRD LAND COAST, ANTARCTICA on 4 Feb 1962. Cancel was made by A.H. Waite in Australia, dated 14 Feb 1962 but the icebreaker arrived earlier and the mail clerk removed the "1" from dial.

STATIONS

Byrd Station South Pole Station 19 January 1962 15 July 1962

ROSS SEA GROUP

U.S.S. EDISTO (AGB-2)

U.S.S. GLACIER (AGB-4)

[12 NOV 62 – 13 MAR 63]

[3 NOV 62 – 8 MAR 63]

[5 NOV 62 – 26 DEC 62 &

[5 NOV-8 DEC 62, 25 DEC 62-26 JAN 63 & 19 FEB-13 MAR 63]

9 JAN - 7 MAR 63]

USCGC EASTWIND (WAGB-279)

U.S.S. STATEN ISLAND (AGB-5)

OCEAN STATION VESSELS

U.S.S. DURANT (DER-389)

U.S.S. FORSTER (DER-334)

HMNZS ROTOITI (F-625)

SUPPORT SHIPS

U.S.S. ARNEB (AKA-56)

[September 62 – February 63]

[21-31 JAN 63 & 16 FEB-4 MAR 63]

[11 OCT 63- 26 JAN 63]

[17 DEC 62-13 JAN 63 & 9 FEB-7MAR 63]

USNS CHATTAHOOCHEE (T-AOG-82)

[4 NOV-22 DEC 62, 2-18 JAN 63 & 1-13 FEB 63]

USNS MIRFAK (T-AK-271]

U.S.S. TOMBIGBEE (AOG-11)

[13 JAN 63 – 26 JAN 63]

[5 NOV 62 – 23 DEC 62]

USNS PVT. JOS. F. MERRELL (T-AK-275) November 62 – February 63

HMNZS ENDEAVOUR (A-184) December 62 – February 63 (ex-USS NAMAKAGON AOG-53)

USNS ELTANIN (T-AGOR-8) (ex-T-AK 270)

Notes:

(1) EDISTO conducted OCN Surveys in Ross Sea 9 March 1963(2) STATEN ISLAND conducted exploration of the Antarctic Peninsula 1963

STATIONS

Byrd Station	6 January 1963
South Pole Station	6 January 1963

ROSS SEA GROUP U.S.S. BURTON ISLAND (AGB-1)	[10 NOV 63 – 3 MAR 64]
U.S.S. ATKA (AGB-3)	[9 NOV 63 – 5 MAR 64]
U.S.S. GLACIER (AGB-4)	[11 NOV 63 – 15 MAR 64]

ANTARCTIC PENINSULA USCGC EASTWIND (WAGB-279)

OCEAN STATION VESSELS U.S.S. HISSEM (DER-400) [10 JAN – 29 JAN 64]

[28 SEP 63 - 19 FEB 64]

[11 OCT –24 NOV 63]

[23 JAN – 1 MAR 64]

HMAS PUKAKI (F-424)

HMAS ROTOITI (F-625)

 SUPPORT SHIPS
 [3 DEC 63 - 2 MAR 64]

 USNS CHATTAHOOCHEE (T-AOG-82)
 [3 DEC 63 - 2 MAR 64]

 USNS PVT. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK-240)
 [18 DEC 63 - 2 JAN 64]

 USNS PVT. JOS. F. MERRELL (T-AK-275)
 [14 JAN - 28 FEB 64]

 USNS WYANDOT (T-AK-92)
 [6 FEB - 26 MAR 64]

 HMNZS ENDEAVOR (A-184)
 [10 DEC 63 - 24 FEB 64]

 USNS ELTANIN (T-AGOR-8)
 [25 SEPT 63 - 15 APR 64]

Notes:

(1) ATKA conducted OCN surveys near Tent and Inaccessible Islands and OCN surveys in the Ross Sea area, 4-28 February 1964.

(2) Francis Cardinal Spellman celebrated Christmas day mass aboard GLACIER.

STATIONS

Byrd Station	7 March 1964
South Pole Station	25 April 1964
McMurdo Sound	7 November 1963

{11} -

ROSS SEA GROUP U.S.S.GLACIER (AGB-4) [3 NOV 64 – 12 MAR 65] U.S.S.STATEN ISLAND (AGB-5) [10 NOV 64 – 8 MAR 65] USCGC EASTWIND (WAGB-279) [4 OCT 64 – 8 MAR 65] ANTARCTIC PENINSULA U.S.S EDISTO (AGB-2) [12 JAN 65 – 1 MAR 65] OCEAN STATION VESSELS @ 60 Deg South [23 SEP 64 – 7 MAR 65] U.S.S. MILLS (DER-383)

HMNZS PUKAKI (F-424) [6 OCT 64 – 22 FEB 65]

SUPPORT SHIPS

USNS WYANDOT (T-AK-92)

USNS CHATTAHOOCHEE (T-AOG-82)

USNS PVT. JOS. F. MERRELL (T-AK-275)

HMNZS ENDEAVOUR (A-184)

USNS PVT. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK 240)

USNS ELTANIN (T-AGOR 8)

[17 DEC 64 – 6 MAR 65] [6 NOV 64 – 11 FEB 65]

[4 DEC 64 – 18 JAN 65]

[9-30 DEC 64, 13 FEB-2 MAR 65]

November-December 1964

NSF Research Ship

Notes: EDISTO constructed Palmer Station on Antarctic Peninsula, located on Anvers Island.

STATIONS

Byrd Station 21 June 1965 21 June 1965 South Pole Station McMurdo Station 20 January 1965

{12}

ROSS SEA GROUP	
U.S.S BURTON ISLAND (AGB-1)	[10 NOV 65 – 31 JAN 66]
U.S.S. ATKA (AGB-3)	[14 NOV 65 – 10 MAR 66]
U.S.S.GLACIER (AGB-4)	[10 NOV 65 – 12 APR 66]
ANTARCTIC PENINSULA USCGC EASTWIND (WAGB-279)	[3 JAN – 23 FEB 66]
OCEAN STATION VESSELS U.S.S. THOMAS J. GARY (DER-326)	[16 OCT 65 – 5 MAR 66]
U.S.S. CALCATERRA (DER-390)	[20 SEPT 65 – 10 FEB 66]
SUPPORT VESSELS	
USNS WYANDOT (T-AK-92)	[25 JAN – 11 MAR 66]
USNS PVT. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK-24	40) [12 DEC 65 – 13 JAN 66]
USNS PVT. FRANK J. PETRARCA (T-	AK-250) [28 DEC 65 – 25 JAN 66]
USNS ALATNA (T-AOG-81)	[1 DEC 65 – 5 MAR 66]
HMNZS ENDEAVOUR (A-184)	[10-27 DEC 65, 11-24 FEB 66]
USNS ELTANIN (T-AGOR 8)	NSF Research Ship

Notes:

(1) BURTON ISLAND re-supplied Hallet Station

(2) ATKA conducted a coastal survey of Mc Murdo Sound, 13-16 February 1966

(3) GLACIER began the mapping of Marie Byrd Land until she damaged her rudder on 18 FEB 66.

(4) EASTWIND conducted Antarctic Treaty inspections 2-7 February 1966

STATIONS

Byrd Station22 August 1965South Pole Station31 October 1965

ROSS SEA GE USCGO	<u>ROUP</u> C EASTWIND (WAGB-279)	[17 N	OV 66 – 3 MAR 67]
USCG	C STATEN ISLAND (WAGB-278)	[13 D	EC 66 – 6 MAR 67]
USCG	C GLACIER (WAGB-4)	[19 N	IOV 66 – 28 DEC 66 & 17JAN 67 – 28 FEB 67]
ANTARCTIC USCG	<u>PENINSULA</u> C WESTWIND (WAGB-281)	[7 JA]	N 67 – 22 MAR 67]
	<u>TION VESSELS</u> THOMAS J. GARY (DER-326)	[27 Se	eptember 66 – 3 March 67]
U.S.S .	MILLS (DER-383)	[4 Oct	tober 66 – 15 February 67]
<u>SUPPORT SH</u> USNS	<u>IPS</u> ALATNA (T-AOG-81)		December 1966 – March 1967
USNS	PVT. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK-240)	December 1966 – January 1967
USNS	WYANDOT (T-AKA 92)		January- March 1967
HMNZ	S ENDEAVOUR (A-184)		December 1966 – February 1967
USNS	ELTANIN (T-AGOR-8)		NSF Research Ship
Notes			· · ·

Notes:

(1) EASTWIND conducted Antarctic Treaty Inspections 24 January- 3 March 1967

(2) STATEN ISLAND conducted Ross Sea OCN Survey 19 February-1 March 1967.

STATIONS

Byrd Station South Pole Station 21 September 1967
8 October 1966 San Francisco
7 December 1966
30 March 1967

Note: some philatelic mail was machine canceled in San Francisco during this season

{14}

	E <u>A GROUP</u> (TǦ 43.2) SCGC BURTON ISLAND (WAGB-283)	[8 NOV 67 – 14 MAR 68]
U	SCGC WESTWIND (WAGB-281)	[10 NOV 67 – 23 FEB 68]
U	SCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4)	[18 NOV 67 – 25 MAR 68]
	<u>CTIC PENINSULA</u> SCGC SOUTHWIND (WAGB-280)	[15 DEC 67 – 25 MAR 68]
U	SNS WYANDOT (T-AK-92)	[9 JAN 68 – 12 FEB 68]
U	<u>STATION VESSELS</u> J.S.S. CALCATERRA (DER-390) J.S.S. MILLS (DER-383)	[24 SEPT 67 – 25 FEB 68] [1 OCT 67 – 7 MAR 68]
<u>SUPPOR</u> U	<u>XT SHIPS</u> ISNS ALATNA (T-AOG-81)	[15 DEC 67 – 9 MAR 68]
U	ISNS PVT. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK-240)	[22 DEC 67 – 20 JAN 68]
Н	IMNZS ENDEAVOUR (A-184)	[6 JAN 68 – 20 FEB 68]
U	ISNS ELTANIN (T-AGOR-8)	NSF research ship

Notes:

(1) GLACIER supported International Weddell Sea Oceanographic Expedition

(27 January-15 March 1968)

(2) WYANDOT went to both Palmer Station (10 Jan 68) and McMurdo (24 Jan 68)

(3) WESTWIND freed tour ship MAGGA DAN from shoal on 22 Jan 68

(4) This was the last season for Ocean Station vessels because of Viet Nam deployments

STATIONS

McMurdo Sound Station Byrd Station 18 October 1967
12 March 1968, 4 July 1968 & 2 September 1968
3 June 1968

South Pole Station

{15}

ROSS SEA GROUP USCGC SOUTHWIND (WAGB-280)	[13 NOV 68 – 27 FEB 69]
USCGC BURTON ISLAND (WAGB-283)	[13 NOV 68 – 16 MAR 69]
USCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4)	[13 NOV 68 – 29 MAR 69]
ANTARCTIC PENINSULA USCGC EDISTO (WAGB-284)	[9 DEC 68 – 9 MAR 69]
<u>SUPPORT SHIPS</u> USNS ALATNA (T-AOG-81)	[17 DEC 68 – 15 MAR 69]
USNS PVT. JOHN R.TOWLE (T-AK-240)	[23 DEC 68 – 31 JAN 69]
USNS WYANDOT (T-AK-92)	[13 JAN 69 – 15 FEB 69]
HMNZS ENDEAVOUR (A-184)	[17 JAN 69 – 20 FEB 69]

Notes:

(1) R/V HERO arrived at Palmer station on 25 DEC 68 for the first time

(2) WYANDOT arrived at Palmer station on 16 JAN 68 and McMurdo on 1 FEB 69

(3) SOUTHWIND rescued M/V THALA DAN which was trapped in ice off Wilkes Station

(4) GLACIER supported International Weddell Sea Oceanographic Expedition (4 January-25 March 1969)

(5) GLACIER arrived at Palmer station on 26 MAR 69

STATIONS

Byrd Station21 February 1969South Pole Stationmachine cancel Seattle, WA 15 October 1969McMurdo SoundMcMardo Sound

{16}

ROSS SEA GROUP USCGC BURTON ISLAND (WAGB-283)

[9 DEC 69 – 29 MAR 70]

USCGC EDISTO (WAGB-284)

[9 DEC 69 – 27 MAR 70]

ANTARCTIC PENINSULA USCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4)

[4-30 JAN, 9 FEB-28 MAR & 3-6 APR 70]

SUPPORT SHIPS

USNS MAUMEE (T-AO-149)

USNS WYANDOT (T-AK-92)

HMNZS ENDEAVOUR (A-184)

Note: GLACIER conducted IWSOE (Weddell Sea) 6 February-2 April 1970.

STATIONS

Byrd Station	17 March 1970
South Pole Station	18 March 1970

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ROSS SEA GROUP USCGC BURTON ISLAND (WAGB-283)	[7 DEC 70 – 15 MAR 71]
USCGC STATEN ISLAND (WAGB-278]	[14 DEC 70 – 15 MAR 71]
<u>ANTARCTIC PENINSULA</u> USCGC WESTWIND (WAGB-281)	[17 JAN 71 – 7 FEB 71]
<u>SUPPORT SHIPS</u> USNS PVT. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK-240)	McMurdo (27 JAN – 2 FEB 71)
USNS WYANDOT (T-AK-92)	Palmer Station (27-29 JAN 71) McMurdo (11-15 FEB 71)
USNS MAUMEE (T-AO-149)	McMurdo (12-14 FEB 71)
HMNZS ENDEAVOUR (A-184)	McMurdo (12 FEB 71)
USNS ELTANIN (T-AGOR 8)	NSF vessel
R/V HERO Palmer Station 22 December	1970-12 March 1971
R/V ALPHA HELIX Palmer Station 2 Janu	ary- 22 February 1971

R/V THOMAS WASHINGTON

Notes:

- (1) STATEN ISLAND conducted Antarctic Treaty Inspection February 1971.
- (2) BURTON ISLAND visited Palmer Station December 1970
- (3) Don Morisch, mail clerk aboard STATEN ISLAND, serviced over 12,000 covers during this deployment

STATIONS

Byrd Station18 April 1971South Pole Station8 January 1971McMurdo Sound9

{18}

ROSS SEA AREA	
USCGC STATEN ISLAND (WAGB-278)	

USCGC NORTHWIND (WAGB-282)

ANTARCTIC PENINSULA USCGC SOUTHWIND (WAGB-280)

SUPPORT SHIPS

USNS WYANDOT (T-AK-92)

USNS PVT. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK-240)

USNS MAUMEE (T-AO-149)

USNS ELTANIN (T-AOG 8)

R/V HERO

STATIONS

South Pole Station21 June 1972Byrd Stationclosed after 1972 season

DEEP FREEZE 73

USCGC NORTHWIND (WAGB-282)

[1 DEC 72 – 4 MAR 73]

USCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4)

[18 DEC 72 – 7 JAN 73 & 23 JAN 73 – 27 FEB 73]

USCGC BURTON ISLAND (WAGB-283)

[24 DEC 72 – 2 MAR 73]

SUPPORT SHIPS

USNS MIRFAK (T-AK-271)

USNS PVT. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK-240)

USNS MAUMEE (T-AO-149)

Notes:

- (1) GLACIER rendezvoused with drilling ship GLOMAR CHALLENGER near Scott Island 26 JAN
- (2) BURTON ISLAND escorted GLOMAR CHALLENGER (9-19 FEB 73)
- (3) GLACIER conducted IWSOE (Weddell Sea) January-February 1973

(4) MIRFAK visited both McMurdo and Palmer station.

[27 NOV 71 – 22 FEB 72]

[10 DEC 71 – 29 MAR 72]

[5 JAN 72 – 26 FEB 72]

USCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4) [24 DEC 73 – 7 FEB 74]

USCGC STATEN ISLAND (WAGB-278)

[10 DEC 73 – 1 MAR 74]

SUPPORT SHIPS

USNS PVT. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK-240)

USNS MAUMEE (T-A0-149)

R/V HERO

Notes:

- (1) Tourist ship M/S LINDBLAD EXPLORER visited Palmer Station Feb 17 and again on Feb 21
- (2) R/V HERO supported GLOMAR CHALLENGER in March for leg 35 of the Deep Sea Drilling Project.

(3) TOWLE made two trips to McMurdo (17 January and 28 January)

DEEP FREEZE 75

USCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4)

[26 DEC 74 – 28 JAN 75 & 4 FEB 75 – 15 MAR 75]

USCGC BURTON ISLAND (WAGB-283)

[23 DEC 74-27 MAR 75]

SUPPORT SHIPS

USNS PVT. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK-240)

USNS MAUMEE (T-AO-149)

McMurdo (4 FEB 75)

McMurdo (16-25 Jan 75)

Notes:

(1) BURTON ISLAND conducted reconnaissance of Pine Island Bay in the Amundsen Sea 13-21 February 1975

(2) GLACIER conducted Weddell Sea Survey 4-28 February 1975

USCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4)	[28 DEC 75 – 29 FEB 76]
USCGC BURTON ISLAND (WAGB-283)	[18 DEC 75 – 26 FEB 76]

SUPPORT SHIPS

USNS PVT. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK-240) 7 February 1976

USNS MAUMEE (T-AO-149)

Notes:

(1) GLACIER delivered supplies to Campbell Island on Christmas day 1975.

DEEP FREEZE 77

USCGC BURTON ISLAND (WAGB-283)	[3 JAN77 – 8 MAR 77]
USCGC NORTHWIND (WAGB-282)	[16 DEC 76 – 11 FEB 77]
<u>SUPPORT SHIPS</u> USNS MAUMEE (T-AO-149)	McMurdo (4-7 FEB 77)
USNS SCHUYLER OTIS BLAND (T-AK-	277) McMurdo (21 JAN-2 FEB 77)

Notes:

(1) This was the first Deep Freeze operation for the dry cargo vessel USNS SCHUYLER OTIS BLAND.

(2) BURTON ISLAND visited Palmer station 2-3 FEB 77.

USCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4)	[25 DEC 77 – 6 MAR 78]
USCGC BURTON ISLAND (WAGB-283)	[12 DEC 77 – 4 MAR 78]
USCGC POLAR STAR (WAGB-10)	[4 DEC 77 – 21 JAN 78]

SUPPORT SHIPS

USNS SCHUYLER	OTIS BLAND	(T-AK-277)	9-16 January &

14-21 February 1978

USNS MAUMEE (T-AO-149)

17-21 January 1978

Notes:

(1) BURTON ISLAND made a logistics call at Campbell Island en route to McMurdo. This was her final polar mission, she was decommissioned on 9 May 1978 in Alameda, CA.

DEEP FREEZE 79

USCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4)	[24 DEC 78 – 21 FEB 79]
USCGC POLAR STAR (WAGB-10)	[30 DEC 78 – 8 FEB 79]
<u>SUPPORT SHIPS</u> USNS SCHUYLER OTIS BLAND (T-AK	-277) 7-10 February 1979
USNS MAUMEE (T-AO-149)	3-7 February 1979

Notes:

(1) POLAR STAR visited Campbell Island on 28 DEC 78 and Palmer Station 7-12 FEB 79(2) GLACIER visited Campbell Island on 22 FEB 79

USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB-11)	[30 DEC 79 – 9 FEB 80]	McMurdo and Palmer
USCGC NORTHWIND (WAGB-282)	[25 DEC 79 – 24 JAN 80]	McMurdo
USCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4)	[22 DEC 79 – 16 FEB 80]	McMurdo
<u>SUPPORT SHIPS</u> USNS PVT. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK-240)) 16-24 January 1980	
USNS MAUMEE (T-AO-149)	29 January – 7 Febru	ary 1980

Notes:

(1) NORTHWIND visited Campbell Island on 22 DEC 79(2) POLAR SEA visited Palmer Station on 29 JAN 80

DEEP FREEZE 81

USCGC POLAR STAR (WAGB-10)[27 DEC 80 - 5 FEB 81]Palmer then McMurdoUSCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4)[30 DEC 80 - 10 FEB 81]McMurdo then Palmer

<u>SUPPORT SHIPS</u> USNS SOUTHERN CROSS (T-AK-285)

27 January- 1 February 1981

USNS MAUMEE (T-AO-149)

22 January 1981

Notes:

(1) POLAR STAR visited Campbell Island on 7 FEB 81

(2) Three other ships called at McMurdo during this season.
 R/V BENJAMIN BOWRING (Transglobe Expedition ship) 20 JAN 81 &

12 FEB 81

M/V WORLD DISCOVERER 11-12 FEB 81 M/V LINDBLAD EXPLORER 18-19 FEB 81

USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB-11)

USCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4)

SUPPORT SHIPS

USNS YUKON (T-AO-152)

USNS SOUTHERN CROSS (T-AK-285)

R/V HERO

[2 JAN – 17 FEB 82]

[5 JAN -10 FEB 82] & [15 FEB - 7 MAR 82]

29 January-1 February 1982

5-14 February 1982

Palmer Station

DEEP FREEZE 83

USCGC POLAR STAR (WAGB-10)

USCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4)

SUPPORT SHIPS

USNS SOUTHERN CROSS (T-AK-285)

[12 JAN 83 – 23 FEB 85]

[22 DEC 82 – 8 MAR 83]

27 January– 3 February & 15-19 February 1983

USNS MAUMEE (T-AO-149)

20-24 January 1983

Notes:

- (1) POLAR STAR completed first ever circumnavigation of Antarctica and visited 14 foreign scientific stations during Antarctic Treaty Inspections (27 December 1982- 6 March 1983)
- (2) Two passenger vessels visited McMurdo this season, the M/V LINDBLAD EXPLORER and M/V WORLD DISCOVERER on 8 and 9 Feb 83.

DEEP FREEZE 84 USCGC WESTWIND (WAGB-281)	[8 NOV 83 – 20 JAN 84]
USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB-11)	[22 DEC 83-13 MAR 84]
<u>SUPPORT SHIPS</u> USNS MAUMEE (T-AO-149)	McMurdo
USNS SOUTHERN CROSS (T-AK-285)	McMurdo
R/V HERO Palmer Station	28 November 83-15 April 84

Note: WESTWIND suffered damage to the hull and the resulting flooding damaged most of the philatelic mail during this deployment.

USCGC POLAR STAR (WAGB-10)

USCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4)

SUPPORT SHIPS USNS MAUMEE (T-AO-149)

M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050)

Notes:

(1) maiden voyage of the dry cargo ship M/V Green Wave to Antarctica.

DEEP FREEZE 86

USCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4)

USCGC POLAR STAR (WAGB-10)

SUPPORT SHIPS

M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050)

M/V PAUL BUCK (T-AOT 1122)

R/V POLAR DUKE

DEEP FREEZE 87

USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB-11)

USCGC GLACIER (WAGB-4)

SUPPORT SHIPS

M/V GUS W. DARNELL (T-AOT 1124)

M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050)

R/V POLAR DUKE Palmer Station

Notes:

- (1) This was the maiden voyage of M/V GUS W. DARNELL to Antarctica
- (2) GLACIER completed her 29th and final deployment to Antarctica this season and was decommissioned in June 1987.

{25}

[2 JAN 85 – 27 FEB 85]

[6 DEC 84 – 13 DEC 84] & [22 DEC 84 – 30 JAN 85]

25-31 January 1985

1-9 February 1985

[23 JAN 86 – 19 FEB 86] & [3 MAR 86 – 3 APR 86]

15 November 1985- April 1986

[21 DEC- 86- 22 FEB 87]

[17 DEC 86 – 16 JAN 87] & [25 JAN –25 FEB 87]

3-7 February 1987

9-18 February 1987

USCGC POLAR STAR (WAGB-10)

SUPPORT SHIPS

M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050)

M/V GUS W. DARNELL (T-AOT 1121)

R/V POLAR DUKE Palmer Station

DEEP FREEZE 89

USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB-11)

[25 DEC 88 – 20 FEB 89]

SUPPORT SHIPS

M/V PAUL BUCK (T-AOT-1122)

M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050)

DEEP FREEZE 90

USCGC POLAR STAR [WAGB-10) 1 November 1989 – 12 April 1990

SUPPORT SHIPS

M/V GUS W. DARNELL (T-AOT 1121)

M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050)

R/V POLAR DUKE

DEEP FREEZE 91

USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB-11)

[22 DEC 90 – 26 FEB 91]

SUPPORT SHIPS

M/V GUS W. DARNELL (T-AOT 1121)

M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050)

[10 DEC 87 – 26 FEB 88]

31 January-3 February & 17-23 February 1988

23-27 January 1988

NSF Research Ship

DEEP FREEZE 92 USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB-11)	[27 DEC 91 – 15 MAR 92]
SUPPORT SHIPS M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050) M/V RICHARD MATTHIESEN (T-AOT 1124)	
R/V NATHANIEL B. PALMER R/V POLAR DUKE	
DEEP FREEZE 93 USCGC POLAR STAR (WAGB-10)	[19 DEC 92 – 16 FEB 93]
SUPPORT SHIPS M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050) M/V PAUL BUCK (T-AOT 1122)	
R/V NATHANIEL B. PALMER R/V POLAR DUKE	
DEEP FREEZE 94 USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB-11)	[30 NOV 93 – 1 MAR 94]
SUPPORT SHIPS M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050) tanker (TBD)	
R/V NATHANIEL B. PALMER	
DEEP FREEZE 95 USCGC POLAR STAR (WAGB-10)	11 November 1994 – 18 April 1995
USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB-11)	9 January – 16 March 1995
SUPPORT SHIPS M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050)	
M/V RICHARD G. MATTHIESEN (T-AOT 1124	4)

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R/V NATHANIEL B. PALMER

Note: POLAR STAR conducted Antarctic Treaty Inspection.

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USCGC POLAR STAR (WAGB-10)

[23 DEC 95 – 26 FEB 96]

SUPPORT SHIPS M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050)

M/V GUS W. DARNELL (T-AOT 1121)

R/V NATHANIEL B. PALMER

DEEP FREEZE 97

USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB-11) 15 November 1996 – 20 April 1997

SUPPORT SHIPS M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050)

tanker (TBD)

R/V NATHANIEL B. PALMER

DEEP FREEZE 98

USCGC POLAR STAR (WAGB-10)

25 October 1997 – 15 April 1998

SUPPORT SHIPS

M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050)

7-13 February 1998

M/V RICHARD G. MATTHIESEN (T-AOT 1124) 14-19 January 1998

R/V LAURENCE M. GOULD

R/V NATHANIEL B. PALMER

M/V ROGER REVELLE Oceanographic vessel

Note: M/V GREEN WAVE suffered damage during explosion (2/18/98) and towed to New Zealand by POLAR STAR (18 February – 1 March 1998)

USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB-11)

12 November 1998 – 12 May 1999

SUPPORT SHIPS

M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050)

M/V LAWRENCE H. GIANELLA (T-AOT 1125)

R/V LAURENCE M. GOULD

R/V NATHANIEL B. PALMER

R/V POLAR DUKE

Note: This was the first season that the U.S. Air Force took over postal facilities in Antarctica and handled philatelic mail for Deep Freeze Operations. During the Austral Summer, 98/99 they had eliminated South Pole as a postal facility. Mail was canceled at McMurdo

DEEP FREEZE 2000

USCGC POLAR STAR (WAGB 10)

2 November 1999- 12 April 2000

SUPPORT SHIPS

M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050)

12-17 January 2000

M/V RICHARD G. MATTHIESEN (T-AOT 1124) 3-10 February 2000

R/V LAURENCE M. GOULD

R/V NATHANIEL B.PALMER

R/V POLAR DUKE

USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB-11)

SUPPORT SHIPS

M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050)

2-10 February 2001

4 November 2000 – 30 April 2001

M/V LAWRENCE H. GIANELLA (T-AOT 1125)

R/V LAURENCE M. GOULD

R/V NATHANIEL B. PALMER

DEEP FREEZE 02

USCGC POLAR STAR (WAGB-10)

November 2001- 14 April 2002

USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB-11)

3 December 2001- 18 March 2002

SUPPORT SHIPS

M/V GREEN WAVE (T-AK 2050)

M/V GUS W. DARNELL (T-AOT 1121)

R/V LAURENCE M. GOULD

M/V ROGER REVELLE Oceanographic vessel

M/V MELVILLE Oceanographic vessel

Note: Second icebreaker was deployed because of severe ice conditions in Ross Sea- a record channel of 70 miles into McMurdo for support ships

DEEP FREEZE 03

USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB-11) USCGC HEALY (WAGB 20) 4 November 2002- April 2003 9 January- April 2003

SUPPORT SHIPS

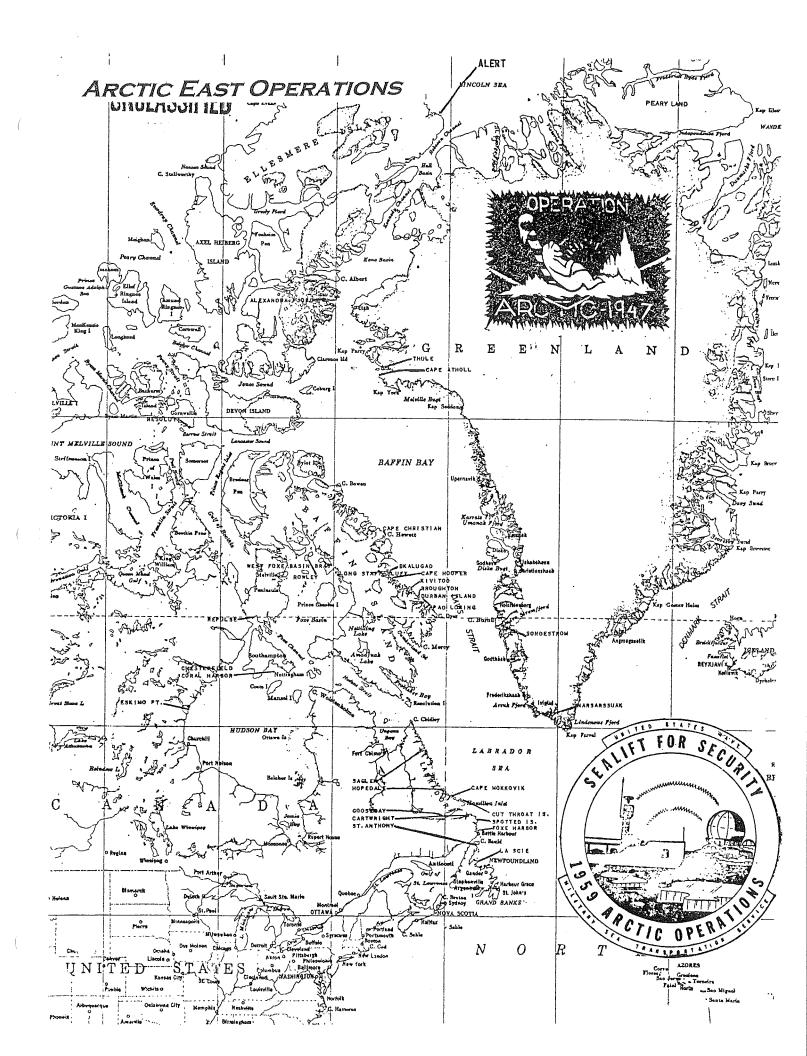
M/V AMERICAN TERN

11 February 2003 depart McMurdo

M/V RICHARD MATTHIESEN (T-AOT 1124) 11 February 2003

R/V LAURENCE M. GOULD

R/V NATHANIEL B. PALMER



Part III- EASTERN ARCTIC OPERATIONS

USCGC EASTWIND (WAG 279) February 1946 [1-25 FEB '46]

"Operation Frostbite" 1946 Task Group 21.11 consisting of air craft carrier, USS MIDWAY (CVB 41) with destroyers USS STORMES (DD 780), USS CHARLES WARE (DD 865) and USS VOLGELGESANG (DD 862) conducted cold weather flights in Davis Strait between Greenland and Labrador.

 "Operation Nanook" 1946
 5 July- 18 September 1946 (cruise report) Task Force 68: USCGC NORTHWIND (WAG 282) [17 JUL- 12 SEP '46]
 USS NORTON SOUND (AV 11), USS WHITEWOOD (AN 63), cargo ships USS
 ALCONA (AK 157), USS BELTRAMI (AK 162) and submarine USS ATULE (SS 403)

USCGC EASTWIND (WAG 279) 22 May- 3 October 1946 Note: dates were classified, but obtained from EASTWIND Association newsletter

U.S. and Canada joined in establishing (9) meteorological weather stations in the Eastern Canadian Arctic Archipelago to be manned by Canadians and Americans.

USCGC EASTWIND (WAG 279) February 1947 [26 JAN- 17 FEB 47]

U.S. Navy Arctic Expedition, 1947

Re-supply the base @ Thule, Greenland and survey Devon & Cornwallis Islands. Establish weather stations under Joint Arctic Weather Stations (JAWS) on Ellesmere and Melville Islands (Winter Harbor) and Resolute Bay (Cornwallis Island).

Eureka Sound WX Station (7 April 1947)- established by airlift from Thule, Greenland. Post Office: 10 AUG 1947 (FDPS)

Task Force 68: USS EDISTO (AG 88) 16 July- 25 September 1947 USS WHITEWOOD (AN 63) USS WYANDOT (AKA 92)

Resolute WX Station on Cornwallis Island was established (31 AUG 1947). The Task Force attempted one at original site on Melville Island, but ice conditions prevented any landings there. Resolute cancel exists with only two pieces of mail. A cover with a monographic cachet from EDISTO, posted at Resolute Bay, NWT on 28 JAN 1948.

USCGC EASTWIND (WAG 279)

Classified

Note: Info from Greg Finnegan

USS WINSTON (AKA 94), USS PAIUTE (ATF 159) and the Danish patrol boat HEIMDEL (A-542) participated in Arctic operations (June- September 1947) and met up with USCGC EASTWIND (WAG 279)

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U.S. Navy Arctic Expedition, 1948

Re-supply Thule, Greenland and JAWS weather stations. Establish 2 additional weather stations built in April 1948.

Isachsen WX Station on Ellef Ringes Island- via airlift from Resolute. Post Office established in October 1948.

Mould Bay WX Station on Prince Patrick Island- via airlift from Resolute. Post Office established in April 1949.

Task Force 80 USS EDISTO (AG 88) USCGC EASTWIND (WAG 279) USS WYANDOT (AKA 92) 15 July- 25 September 1948

Note: EASTWIND penetrated 450 nmiles of the North Pole and the expedition found Admiral Peary's cachet of letters

Arctic Winter

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USS EDISTO (AG 88)

2 December 1948- 6 January 1949 24 January- 25 March 1949

U.S. Navy Arctic Expedition, 1949

Re-supply the four weather stations in the Canadian Arctic

Task Force 80 USS EDISTO (AGB 2) USS WYANDOT (AKA-92) 15 July- 7 September 1949

Arctic Winter, 1950 USS EDISTO (AGB 2)

18 January- 4 May 1950

Operation SUNAC (Support of North Atlantic Construction), 1950

Re-supply Resolute and Eureka weather (WX) stations. Alert WX Station was established on Slide Fiord, Ellesmere Island (April 1950)- via airlift from Thule, Greenland.

Task Force 80 USS EDISTO (AGB 2) USCGC EASTWIND (WAGB 279) USS WHITLEY (AKA 91)

12 July- 5 September 1950, 15 July- 5 September 1950

Note: EASTWIND re-supplied Thule AB (August 1950) and penetrated to Lat 82-02 North, Long 61-58 West, 445 nmiles from North Pole [23 JUL- 29 AUG 1950]

USCGC EASTWIND (WAGB 279) Re-supplied Argentia, Newfoundland 30 April- 15 May 1951

Operation SUNAC (Support of North Atlantic Construction), 1951-52

Icebreakers & MSTS vessels ventured into the Labrador Sea, Davis Strait and Baffin Island to construct radar outposts along the eastern shore of Canada and western Greenland.

"Operation Blue Jay" (1951)

Icebreakers & MSTS vessels went to Thule, Greenland bringing supplies & equipment to build-up the Air Force base to accommodate the new B-36 bombers.

Note: Army-Air Force Post Office (APO) established 14 APR 1951 (FDPS) Thule, Greenland (APO 23) 1 OCT 1952 (FDPS) Sondrestrom, Greenland (APO 121)

USS ATKA (AGB 3) Flagship16 July- 11 September 1951USCGC EASWIND (WAGB 279)[1 JUL- 23 AUG 51]USS EDISTO (AGB 2)[1 JUL- 23 AUG 51]

NOTE: 120 ships transported construction material to northern Greenland for "Operation Blue Jay" and SUNAC '51 operations.

USS ASHLAND (LSD 1)	June- September 1951
USS VERMILION (AKA 107)	June- 29 August 1951

"Operation Blue Jay" (1952)

 SUNAC '52 Task Force 112
 1 May- 14 August 1952

 USCGC EASTWIND (WAGB 279)
 1 May- 20 September 1952

 USS ATKA (AGB 3)
 22 May- 28 October 1952

 USS VERMILION (AKA 107)
 - 25 August 1952

Task Force 11814 August- 3 November 1952USS EDISTO (AGB 2)15 August- 29 September 1952

"Operation NORAMIX II"- Joint U.S.- Canadian Operation (T.G. 118.9) consisted of 34 ships in the Labrador Sea. USS STATEN ISLAND (AGB 5) conducted OCN surveys in Frobisher Bay (Labrador) 1 July- 8 September 1952

USCGC EASTWIND (WAGB 270) Cosmic Bay Group (August 1952) After re-supply of Alert, cutter was forced by ice-pack to within 442nm of the North Pole and participated in "Operation Muskrat" in North Baffin Bay- launching of rockets from high altitude balloons.

USS EDISTO (AGB 2) 15 January- 14 March 1953 Re-supply Resolute Station- relieved by USS STATEN ISLAND Re-supply BW #8 (Sondrestrom, Greenland) USS STATEN ISLAND (AGB 5) 25 April- 10 June 1953 USNS HEINTZIEMAN (T-AP 159) (

"Operation Nanook '53"

Re-supply weather stations in the Canadian Arctic: Eureka @ Ellesmere Island, Alert @ Ellesmere Island and Resolute @ Cornwallis Island.

Task Group 44.4 (Re-supply Alert) 15 August- 8 September 1953 USS WYANDOT (AKA 92) 20 July- September 1953 20 July- September 1953 **USS NESPELEN (AOG 55)** 31 July-10 September 1953 USCGC WESTWIND (W 281) 25 July- 5 September 1953 USCGC EASTWIND (W 279) 18 July-17 September 1953 USS STATEN ISLAND (AGB 5) SUNEC Exercise (Task Force 150)- Re-supply Thule, Greeenland Task Group 150.1- Early Entry Group USS ASHLAND (LSD 1) Flagship USS MASOPLIA (ATF 158) LST 528 LST 980 USNS GREELY (T-AP 141) **USNS BLUEJACKET (T-AF 51)** Task Group 150.3- Pine-tree Group USS WHITE MARSH (LSD 8) LST 503 USNS LST 325 USNS LST 287 USNS SHORT SPLICE (T-AK 249) USNS VELA (T-AK 89) Note: re-supply 922nd AC&W Ron (Pine-tree Line Station) with USNS TONI in July 1954 (APO 677)

USNS SAGITTA (T-AK 87)

Task Group 150.4- Icebreaker Group USCGC EASTWIND (WAGB 279) Flag USCGC WESTWIND (WAGB 281) USS EDISTO (AGB 2) USS ATKA (AGB 3)

23 May- 2 July 1953
2 June- 31 July 1953
27 June-10 September 1953
25 June- 2 November 1953

Task Group 150.5- Cape Christian Group USNS OBERION (T-AK 14) Note: re-supply Resolution Island, NWT (920th AC&W Ron) USNS REDBUD (T-AKL 398) MSTS SUNEC Operations 1954 (Task Force 6) Task Group 6.0- Service Group USS OPPORTUNE (ARS 41) USS PRESERVER (ARS 8) USS HOIST (ARS 40)

> Task Group 6.1 Advanced Echelon MSTS Office @ St. John's Newfoundland MSTS Representative @ Narsarssuak, Greenland (Bluie West 1) (do) @ Sondrestrom AF Base (Bluie West 8) (do) @ Goose Bay, Labrador USNS REDBUD (T-AKL 398) USNS VEGA (TAK 87) USNS SAGITTA (TAK 89)

Task Group 6.2- Pine-tree Group USS CASA GRANDE (LSD 13) USS ASHLAND (LSD 1) USS CARTER HALL (LSD 3) USS SAN MARCOS (LSD 25) USS SHADWELL (LSD 15) USS FORT MANDAN (LSD 21)

Task Group 6.3- Thule Early Entry Group USS GLYNN (APA 239)

Task Group 6-4- BW-1 & BW-8 Early Entry Group USS LINDENWALD (LSD 6) Flag USNS JOHNSON (TAP 184)

Task Group 6.5- Goose Bay Early Entry Group USS ASHLAND (LSD 1) Flag USNS HAAN (TAP 158)

Task Group 6.6- Ice Reconnaissance (Aircraft)

Task Group 6.7- Icebreaker GroupUSCGC EASTWIND (WAGB 279) Flagship[7 JUL- 27 AUG 54]USCGC WESTWIND (WAGB 281) ? May- 1 October 1954USS EDISTO (AGB 2)1 May- ?USS ATKA (AGB 3)15 July- 21 September 1954USS STATEN ISLAND (AGB 5)1 June- 4 August 1954

7 September-15 December 1954

Re-supplied Nararssauak, Greenland USCGC EASTWIND (WAGB 279)

December 1954- January 1955

MSTS- Arctic Operations 1955 (117 ships) Task Force 5 (Pacific) Phase I- Operation Mona Lisa- re-supply the sealing stations on the west coast of Alaska and Pribilof Islands (St. Paul's & St. George's Islands).

See Arctic West Operations

Task Force 6 (Atlantic)	
USCGC WESTWIND (W 281)	1 May- 10 October 1955
USS EDISTO (AGB 2)	-
USS ATKA (AGB 3)	16 May- 24 August 1955
USCGC EASTWIND (W 279)	20 June- 12 September 1955
Phase II- Probe Foxe Basin	
HMCS LABRADOR (AW 50)`	June- September 1955
Phase III- Probe east coast of Baffin Island	
	A A G A 1 1055
SUNEC Operations	August- September 1955
USS PLYMOUTH ROCK (LSD 29)	•
USS LINDENWALD (LSD 6)	
USS RUSHMORE (LSD 14)	

USS FORT MADAN (LSD 21)

USS VERMILLION (AKA 107) USS CHELAN COUNTY (LST 542) USS OUACHIA CTY (LST 1071)

USS ARNEB (AKA 56)

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USS THUBAN (AKA 19)

September- December1955 August- December 1955

MSTS- Arctic Operations 1956 (122 ships) Project West 572- Task Force 5 (56 vessels) Operation Mona Lisa {7 ships}	See Arctic West Operations
Project East 572- Task Force 6 (49 vessels) USCGC EASTWIND (W 279) USS EDISTO (AGB 2) HMCS LABRADOR (AW 50) Note: made Northwest Passa	18 July- 30 September 1956 25 June- 27 September 1956 ge Cruise (east-west)
Task Force 6 (SUNEC) USCGC WESTWIND (W 281)	16 May- 7 December 1956
Task Group 6.1 MSTS Representative Sondrestrom, Greenland Narsarssuak, Greenland Thule, Greenland FrobisherBay, N.W.T. Goose Bay, Labrador	29 May- 28 November 1956 12 July- 21 November1956 9 July- 1 October 1956 27 July- 7 October 1956 31 May- 16 November 1956
Task Group 6.1 SUNEC Re-supply Group USNS REDBUD (T-AKL 398) USS AVENGE (MSC 423) USS PRESERVER (ARS 8) USS OPPORTUNE (ARS 41)	2 May- 26 November 1956 16 July- 4 September 1956 June 1956 August- November 1956
Task Group 6.1.3- Pinetree Support USNS SAGITTA (T-AK 87) USNS LST 287 USNS VELA (T-AK 89)	17 June- December 1956

Note: Canadian icebreaker D'IBERVILLE participated in the re-supply of Arctic weather stations for the third year.

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Arctic Winter, 1957

USS EDISTO (AGB 2) Arctic Winter

4-26 March 1957

MSTS- Arctic Operations 1957 (96 ships)

The three-phase program delivered supplies to DEWLINE stations, delivered fuel and equipment to U.S. military commands & provided provisions to the sealing stations on the Phibilof Islands (St. Paul's and St. George's Islands).

Project West 572- Task Force 5 (50 vessels)

Task Force 6 (SUNEC) Project East 572- Task Force 6 (46 Vessels)

Task Group 6.0 Service Group

USCGC WESTWIND (W-281)
USS EDISTO (AGB 2)
USCGC EASTWIND (W-279)
HMCS LABRADOR (AW 50)

USS OPPORTUNE (ARS 41) USS RECOVERY (ARS 43) USS HOIST (ARS 40) USS PRESERVER (ARS 8) 20 May- 28 September1957 20 May-2 October 1957 19 June- 7 November 1957

1-23 June 1957
 23 June- 5 August 1957
 5 August- 30 September 1957
 1 November- 1 December 1957

USS PLYMOUTH ROCK (LSD 29) USS FORT MANDAN (LSD 21) USS SPIEGEL GROVE (LSD 32) 1 July-20 August 1957 16 September- 14 November 1957 8-31 November 1957

Task Group 6.0.1 Survey Group (OCN- Newfoundland & Labrador Coast)USS PREVAIL (AGS 20)23 June- 30 September 1957

Task Group 6.1 (SUNEC Re-supply Group)USNS SAGITTA (T-AK 87)8 May-15 December 1957USNS REDBUD (T-AKL 398)2 May- 21 December 1957

Task Group 6.2 (Pinetree- Gap Filler Joint Group)USNS LINDENWALD (T-LSD 6) Flag8 May-22 November 1957

Task Group 6.3 (Foxe Basin- Baffin Island Joint Group)USS RUSHMORE (LSD 14)19 July- 30 September 1957USS SAN MARCUS (LSD 25)19 July- 30 September 1957

Northwest Passage (USCGC STORIS, USCGC BRAMBLE & USCGC SPAR) Task Unit 6.5.1- Bellot Strait Survey Unit (West) HMCS LABRADOR (AW 50) rendezvous with Coast Guard units in September and escorted them through to the Bellot Strait, thus completing the first American transit of the Northwest Passage.

MSTS- Arctic Operations 1958 Task Force 6 Task Group 6.0- Service Group (18 vessels) USCGC EASTWIND (W 279) 7 May- 10 November 1958 USCGC WESTWIND (W 281) 15 July- 2 November 1958 USS EDISTO (AGB 2) 24 May- 18 July 1958 USS ATKA (AGB 3) 10 July- 2 November 1958 USS GLACIER (AGB 4) 10 June- 30 July 1958 USS HOIST (ARS 40) 15 May- 22 June 1958 USS PRESERVER (ARS 8) 22 June- 25 August 1958 USS OPPORTUNE (ARS 41) 17 August-10 October 1958 USS RECOVERY (ARS 43) 10 October- 15 December 1958 USS RUSHMORE (LSD 14) 24 May-16 July; 1 September-16 October & 29 October- 20 November 1958 USS CASA GRANDE (LSD 13) 15 June- 15 July & 15 September-1 December 1958 Task Group 6.0.1- Tanker Mooring (Repair Unit) USS NIPMUC (ATF 157) 16 June- 16 August 1958 Task Group 6.1- Service Group 6.1.1 USNS REDBUD (T-AKL 398) 1 May- 6 December 1958 6.1.0 USNS SAGITTA (T-AK 87) 1 July-14 December 1958 Task Group 6.2- Gap- Pine/ Greenland Extension Joint Task Group 23 May- 12 November 1958 USNS LINDENWALD (LSD 6) Flag USCGC WESTWIND (W 281) 15 July- 7 November 1958 Task Group 6.3- East Baffin Island- Gap/ Pine Re-supply (Loran Stations) USNS POINT BARROW (T-AKD 1) 1 July- 6 December 1958 USNS VALDEZ (T-APc 119) 14 July- 20 September 1958 USS EDISTO (AGB 2) 31 July- 10 September 1958 USS GLACIER (AGB 4) 10 June-30 July 1958 Task Group 6.4- aircraft Task Group 6.5- Hydro-Survey Group Establish Dye 1 (Itividleq) & Dye 4 (Kulusuk) stations and conducted OCN surveys on east coast of Baffin Island.

USCGC BRAMBLE (WAGL 392) 15 May-24 September 1958 USCGC SPAR (WAGL 403) 15 May-22 September 1958 [6 JUN- 21 JUL 58 & 10 AUG- 16 SEP 58]

MSTS-Arctic East Operations 1959 Task Group 6.0- Service Group USCGC EASTWIND (W-279) 15 June-1 USCGC WESTWIND (W-281) 10 June-2 USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) 1 May- 13 USS EDISTO (AGB 2) 9 July-4 USS ATKA (AGB 3) 12 May-2 CCGS LABRADOR USS OPPORTUNE (ARS 41) 15 June-USS RECOVERY (ARS 43) 15 Augus USS HOIST (ARS 40) 11 October- 18 N Task Group 6 1- Northeast Area Group (St. John's Newfound

15 June-18 September 195910 June-26 October 19591 May- 18 July 19599 July- 4 November 195912 May- 28 September 1959

15 June- 15 August 1959 15 August- 11 October 1959 11 October- 18 November 1959

Task Group 6.1- Northeast Area Group (St. John's, Newfoundland)USNS REDBUD (T-AKL 398)USNS SAGITTA (T-AK 87)with USNS TOWLE & USNS ALATNASee MSTS vessels

Task Group 6.2- DEWLINE Extension Dye-1 & Dye-4USS ATKA (AGB 3)5-11 August 1959with USNS LINDENWALD & USNS McGRAWSee MSTS vessels

Task Group 6.3- Hydro Survey Group (Melville Bay)USS EDISTO (AGB 2)26 July- 30 September 1959Note: Commanding Officer wrote that approximately 120 philatelic covers were servicedto collectors in the United States, Canada and Europe from this deployment.

During the conclusion of the 1959 season, it was decided that starting in 1960 the Gap-Pine stations (except Goose Bay) would be re-supplied by Canadian Forces. The ships would be Canadian icebreakers of their Department of Transport, later the Canadian Coast Guard. Navy, USCG and MSTS vessels continued to re-supply Greenland.

MSTS Arctic East Operations 1960

Task Force 6- Service Group USCGC WESTWIND (W-281) USS EDISTO (AGB 2) USS ATKA (AGB 3)

> USS PAIUTE (ATF 159) USS PRESERVER (ARS 8) USS OPPORTUNE (ARS 41) USS RECOVERY (ARS 43)

23 May- 21 October 1060 6 June- 21 August 1960 8-15 June; damaged by ice; 17 October- 10 November 1960 1-8 July 1060 15 May- 15 July 1960 8 July- 7 October 1960 3 October- 8 November 1960 MSTS Arctic East Operations 1961 Task Force 6- Service Group USCGC WESTWIND (W 281) USS ATKA (AGB 3) USS EDISTO (AGB 2) USS PRESERVER (ARS 8) USS RECOVERY (ARS 43)

MSTS Arctic East Operations 1962 Task Force 6- Service Group USCGC WESTWIND (W 281) USS ATKA (AGB 3) USS EDISTO (AGB 2) USS ACCOKEEK (ATA 181)

MSTS Arctic East Operations 1963 Task Force 6- Service Group USS WESTWIND (W 281) USS EDISTO (AGB 2) USS ATKA (AGB 3)

MSTS Arctic East Operations 1964 Task Force 6- Service Group USCGC WESTWIND (W 281) USS ATKA (AGB 3) USS EDISTO (AGB 2)

> "ARLIS II" Rescue USS ATKA (AGB 3) USS EDISTO (AGB 2)

3 June- 10 November 1961
20 May- 28 July 1961
25 July- 11 October 1961
1 June- 4 September 1961
4 September-10 November 1961

10 June- 5 November 1962 5 July- 16 October 1962 22 June- 9 August 1962 10 June-15 July 1962

31 May- 14 November 196320 June- 6 October 196317 June- 13 July 1963

9 June-10 November 1964 15 June- 3 October 1964 10 June- 2 October 1964

30 March- 12 May 1965 6 April- 11 May 1965

Note: ATKA struck reef while attempting to make rescue and was relieved by EDISTO, who make the final rescue.

MSTS Arctic East Operations 1965

Task Force 6- Service Group USCGC EASTWIND (W 279) Note: Repair Thule cable USCGC WESTWIND (W 281) USS EDISTO (AGB 2) USS ATKA (AGB 3)

7 June- 26 July 1965
8-29 November 1965
7 June- 25 October 1965
20 July-24 September 1965
4 August-16 September 1965

Note: During the period, 1965-66, all Navy icebreakers (AGB) were transferred to the operational control of the U.S. Coast Guard, painted white and were classified (WAGB) and received Coast Guard numbers.

MSTS Arctic East Operations 1966	
Task Force 6-Service Group	
USCGC EDISTO (WAGB 284)	11 June-20 October 1966
USCGC WESTWIND (W 281)	10 June- 3 October 1966
Note: EDISTO spent 66 days above the Arctic Circ	
280 nautical miles of the North Pole. WESTWIND	
200 haudear huies of the North Fole. WEST WIND	performed OCIV Surveys- Barnin Bay.
OONLAND'S Development of the 1000	c .
OCN- Arctic East, Summer Operations1966	
USS ATKA (AGB 3)	1 July- October 1966
MSTS Arctic East Operations 1967	
Task Force 6- Service Group	
USCGC EDISTO (W 284)	12 June- 4 August & 18 September-
	18 October 1967
USCGC SOUTHWIND (W 280)	12 June-23 September 1967
OCN- Arctic East, Summer Operations 196	7
USCGC EASTWIND (W 279)	25 July- 18 October 1967
	•
Attempted a circumnavigation cruise of the	Arctic Ocean with EDIS10 from 16
August through 24 September 1967.	
Arctic East, Winter Operations 1968	
USCGC EASTWIND (W 279)	16-31 March 1968
MSTS Arctic East Operations 1968	
Task Force 6- Service Group	
-	ne-7 August (West Greenland Sea) &
· · ·	ptember- 3 October 1968 (Kane Basin)
15 50	premier 5 October 1900 (Raile Dushi)
USCGC EDISTO (W 284)	13 June-14 September 1968
05000 ED1510 (W 204)	15 June-14 September 1908
OCNI Anotic Foot Symmetry Operations 100	8
OCN- Arctic East, Summer Operations1968	
USCGC WESTWIND (W 281)	10 July-8 October 1968
performed OCN surveys in Smith So	ound & Baffin Bay
MSTS Arctic East Operations 1969	
Task Force 6-Service Group	
USCGC WESTWIND (W 281)	12 June-30 October 1969
USCGC SOUTHWIND (W 280)	1 July-29 September 1969
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)	17-18 August 1969
Note: She was assigned to escort SS MAN	5
and assisted SOLITHWIND who went aground in I	

and assisted SOUTHWIND who went aground in East Greenland Sea. She was relieved by STATEN ISLAND on return passage (west-east).

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MSTS Arctic East Operations 1970 Task Force 6- Service Group USCGC WESTWIND (W 281) USCGC SOUTHWIND (W 280) USCGC EDISTO (W 284)	1 July-24 September 1970 15 June-15 July 1970 7 July-1 September 1970
OCN- Barents & Kara Seas Survey USCGC SOUTHWIND Note: penetrated to Lat 83'01 North- collision with RAVAAYSK (22 AUG 1970)	15 July-17 November 1970 n Russian vessel YLADIMIR
Arctic East, Winter Operations 1971 USCGC EDISTO (W 284) Note: cutter participated in WEPEX '71 with USS SKATE (SSN 578) & HMS DREADNOUGHT (SSN 01)	2 February-18 March 1971 TREPANG (SSN 674), USS
MSC Arctic East Operations 1971 Task Force 6- Service Group USCGC EDISTO (W 284) Note: re-supply Thule became "Ope "Operation Polar Bear I"- OCN Arctic East, Summ USCGC SOUTHWIND (W 280)	1 July-25 August 1971 ration Pacer Goose" er 1971 1 July-29 September 1971
MSC Arctic East Operations 1972 Task Force 6- Service Group USCGC SOUTHWIND (W 280)	18 July- 24 August 1972
	d Sea September-22 October 1972 October-10 November 1972
OCN- West Greenland Glacier Survey USCGC EDISTO (W 284) Note: EDISTO in collision with USNS MIZ SOUTHWIND and USCGC MORGANTH.	25 June-20 September 1972 AR, towed to Boston by AU (WHEC 722).
MSC Arctic East Operations 1973 Task Force 6- Service Group USCGC SOUTHWIND (W 280)	11 July- 5 September 1973
"Operation Polar Bear III"- Greenland Sea Survey USCGC EDISTO (W 284)	7 July-18 September 1973
Arctic East, Winter Operations 1974 USCGC EDISTO (W 284)	4 February-27 March 1974

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MSC Arctic East Operations 1974	
Task Force 6- Service Group	
USCGC WESTWIND (W 281)	16 July-21 August 1973
	ioned @ sea 13 AUG 1974
Arctic East, Summer Operations 1974	
USCGC EDISTO (W 284)	9 July-24 September 1974
MSC Arctic East Operations 1975	
Task Force 6- Service Group	
USCGC NORTHWIND (W 28)	2) 18 July-17 September 1975
Note, euter re-commiss	ioned @ sea 18 JUL 1975 (FDPS)
Arctic East, Winter Operations, 1976	
USCGC NORTHWIND (W 28)	2) 13 February- 30 March 1976
Note: Phase II- Great La	akes- St. Lawrence Seaway Operations
MSC Arctic East, Summer Operations 1976	
Task Force 6- Service Group	
USCGC WESTWIND (W 281)	5 July- 30 August 1976
05000 WEST WIND (W 201)	5 July- 50 August 1970
MSC Arctic East, Summer Operations 1977	
Task Force 6- Service Group	
USCGC WESTWIND (W 281)	1 June- 10 September 1977
Arctic East, Summer Operations 1978	
USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)	10 July- 10 December 1978
Note: scheduled Arctic Cruise (Northw	
Atlantic and participated in SUBICEX I-78 (U	55 PINTADO 55N 672)
USCGC WESTWIND (W 281)	[5 JUL- 4 AUG 78]
Arctic East, Summer Operations 1979	
USCGC WESTWIND (W 281)	12 July- 31 October 1979
Note: Record penetration (29 A	UG 79) to Lat 83'45 North- reached to
within 375 nmiles of the North Pole	
Arotic Fast Summer Operations 1080	
Arctic East, Summer Operations 1980	16 Free 12 Grant and 1000
USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)	16 June- 13 September 1980
Arctic East, Summer Operations 1981	
USCGC WESTWIND (W 281)	24 June- 23 August 1981
USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)	26 September- 11 December 1981
Anotic East Summer Organitiens 1000	
Arctic East, Summer Operations 1982	
USCGC WESTWIND (W 281)	1 July- 12 September 1982

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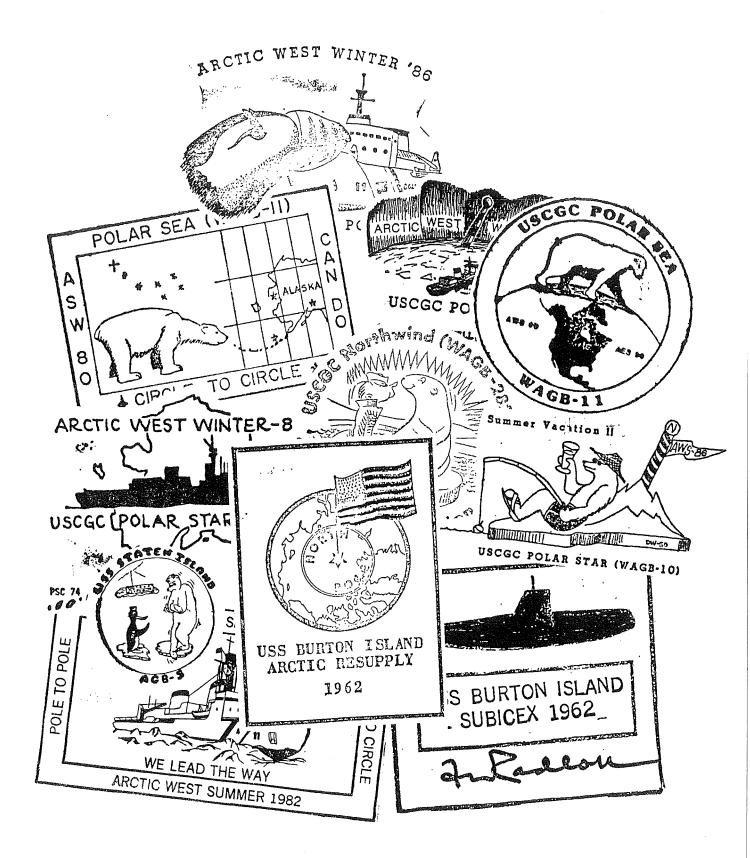
Arctic East, Winter Operations 1983 USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) Note: performed International Ice Patrol (March). I	15 March- 2 April 1983
Solid Shield" served as the communication's ship for naval	exercise with minesweepers.
Arctic East, Summer Operations 1983	
USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)	17 June- 5 October 1983
Arctic East, Winter Operations 1984	
USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)	8 February- 26 May 1984 [6 MAR- 11 APR 84]
Arctic East, Summer Operations 1984	
-	20 Euro 14 O + 1 1004
USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)	30 June- 14 October 1984
Arctic East, Summer Operations 1985	
USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB 11)	6 June- 2 October 1985
	[4 JUL- 16 OCT 85]
Note: awarded Coast Guard Unit Commendation for her ci	rcumnavigation of North
America, participating in AES '85 on east coast of Greenla	nd, made Northwest Passage
(6 days, 22 ¹ / ₂ hours) and performed AWS '85 operations	C
Arctic East, Summer Operations 1986	
USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)	21 June- 31 August 1986
	21 June 51 August 1900
Arctic East, Summer Operations 1987	
USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)	11 July 21 Anoust 1007
USEGE NORTHWIND (W 282)	11 July- 31 August 1987
Arctic East, Summer Operations 1988	
USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)	1 April- 19 October 1988
Arctic East, Summer Operations 1989	
USCGC POLAR STAR (WAGB 10)	26 May- 5 September 1989
Arctic East, Summer Operations 1990	
USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB 11)	4 June- October 1990
	[30 JUL- 28 AUG 90]
Note: cutter circumnavigated North America, perform	ed annual break in @ Thulo
Greenland (16 JUL 90) during deployment and made North	west Passage (15 SEP 90)
Arctic East, Summer Operations 1991	
USCGC POLAR STAR (W 10)	1 Mar November 1001
USCOCIULAR STAR (W 10)	1 May- November 1991
Note: nonticipated in Internetic 14 1' O	[9 AUG- 10 OCT 91]
Note: participated in International Arctic Ocean Exp	pedition '91 with German PFS

POLARSTERN and Swedish icebreaker ODEN (both foreign vessels @ North Pole on 7 SEP 91) Cutter penetrated to within 375 nmiles of North Pole (Lat 83- 45.4 North) on 22 AUG 91

Arctic East, Summer Operations 1992 USCGC POLAR SEA (W 11) 16 July- 16 August 1992 Note: participated in Northeast Water Polynya Operations (NEWP '92) in Arctic Ocean Arctic East, Summer Operations 1993 USCGC POLAR SEA (W 11) [19 JUL- 16 SEP 93] Note: participated in NEWP '93 Operations and rendezvous with German icebreaker, PFS POLARSTERN (25 JUL 93) It was during this period that Canadian icebreakers started to provide annual break-in and escort duty (Operation Pacer Goose) for MSC vessels at Thule, Greenland. **Operation Pacer Goose 1998** CCGS HENRY LARSEN 8 July- 31 August 1998 **Operation Pacer Goose 1999** CCGS HENRY LARSEN 12 July- 31 August 1999 Arctic East, Summer Operations 2000 USCGC HEALY (WAGB 20) 5-10 June 2000 Note: (1) AIT Baffin Bay 2 April- 17 May 2000 (2) Northwest Passage Cruise 20-31 July 2000 **Operation Pacer Goose 2000** CCGS HENRY LARSEN 14 July- 31 August 2000 Arctic East, Summer Operations 2001 USCGC HEALY (WAGB 20) 12 June- 20 December 2001 Note: (1) rendezvous with German icebreaker POLARSTERN (2) cutter made cruise to Lat 90 N-North Pole [6 SEP 2001] **Operation Pacer Goose 2001** CCGS HENRY LARSEN 6-15 August 2001 CCGS LOUIS S. St. LAURENT July-September 2001 Note: International Science Program in Nares Strait, North Greenland Coast **Operation Pacer Goose 2002** CCGS HENRY LARSEN 23 July-1 August 2002 CCGS LOUIS S. St. LAURENT CCGS TERRY FOX (stand-by)

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ARCTIC WEST OPERATIONS



Part II- WESTERN ARCTIC OPERATIONS

Point Barrow Supply Expeditions started during World War II when in August 1944 it supported a project called NPR #04.

Point Barrow Expedition, 1945

Point Barrow Expedition, 1946

"Task Force Frigid" Operations

9 September 1946- 1 February 1947

Point Barrow Expedition, 1947 USS BURTON ISLAND (AG 88) 25 July- 24 August 1947 USS UNION (AKA 106) USS MULIPHEN (AKA 61) **USS LST 1146** Alaskan waters

7 July- 24 August 1947 Adak, Attu, Kodiak 12 June- 14 July 1947

15 August- September 1947

Bering Sea Patrol 1948 USCGC NORTHWIND (WAG 282)

8 May- 9 September 1948

Point Barrow Expedition, 1948 USS BURTON ISLAND (AG 88) USS UNION (AKA 106) 26 July- 24 August 1948 USS LST 1146 (SUMMIT COUNTY)

Arctic Winter Operations 1949 USS BURTON ISLAND (AG 88) February-March 1949 Note: First American icebreaker to reach Nome, Alaska during winter months

Bering Sea Patrol 1949 USCGC NORTHWIND (W-282)

10 May- 28 September 1949

25 July- 7 August 1949

Point Barrow Expedition 1949 USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) USS GEORGE LYMER (APA 27) USS UNION (AKA 106) USS SEMINOLE (AKA 104) USS OBERON (AKA 14) USS ACHERNAR (AKA 53) USS NECHES (AO 47) USS LST 1110 (SAN BERNARDINO CTY) USS LST 1123 (SEDGWICK COUNTY) USS LST 1126 (SNOHOMISH COUNTY) USS LST 1146 (SUMMIT COUNTY)

Bering Sea Patrol 1950 USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) Point Barrow Expedition 1950 (8 ships) USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) August- September 1950 Note: (1) upon completion of BAREX, explored Beaufort Sea (2) official cachet printed on #10 envelopes by Navy Department and eight envelopes were given to each member of the expedition. Same for BAREX '51. Point Barrow Expedition 1951 USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) 22 July- 27 September 1951 Note: (1) conducted survey of Beaufort Sea with Canadian M/V CANCOLIM Pribilof Island Expedition 1951 USS UNION (AKA 106) 4 August- 4 September 1951 Arctic West, Winter Operations (Bering Sea Expedition) 1952 USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) February 1952 Note: ice survey near Cape Prince of Wales Point Barrow Expedition 1952 USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) 12 August- 4 October 1952 Note: conducted ice surveys in Beaufort Sea with Canadian M/V CANCOLIM II and USS REDFISH (SS 395) "Operation Nanook '52" USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) 11 May- 25 August 1952 Note: Classified- cutter sailed 10,029 nmiles above the Arctic Circle Arctic West, Winter Operations (Bering Sea Expedition) 1953 USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) February 1953 Bering Sea Patrol (AWW) USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) 24 January- 10 March 1953 Canadian- U.S. Oceanographic & Hydrographic Expedition 1953 (Beaufort Sea) Commander, Service Squadron One USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) July- October 1953 USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) [18 JUL- 14 SEP 53] Note: USS REDFISH (SS 395) performed limited operations in ice pack Arctic West, Winter Operations (Bering Sea Expedition) 1954 USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) February 1954

Arctic West, Spring Operations (Bering Sea expedition) 1954 USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) **Beaufort Sea Expedition 1954** USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) 1 July- 21 September 1954 Note: arrived Nome (29 JUL 54) & Point Barrow, AK (17 SEP 54) USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) [12 JUL- 29 SEP 54] Note: arrived Point Barrow from Arctic Ocean along the northern edge HMCS LABRADOR (AW 50) July-21 November 1954 Note: Arctic Cruise- first vessel to negotiate McClure Strait into Melville Sound via Prince of Wales Strait and met up with BURTON ISLAND (25 AUG 54). Arctic West, Winter Operations (Bering Sea Expedition) 1955 USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) February- April 1955 U.S. Navy Arctic Expedition (Winter 1955) USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) April- June 1955 SUNEC Operations, 1955 Project 572 West (Pacific) Task Force 5- Service Group USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) July- September 1955 USS STATEN ISLAND (AGB 5) 17 June- 28 September 1955 USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) {7 JUL- 15 SEP 55] USS DAVIESS COUNTY (LST 692) 15 July-USS DUNN COUNTY (LST 742) 15 July-USS HARRIS COUNTY (LST 822) 15 July-USS HILLSBOROUGH CTY (LST 827) 15 July-USS MAHONING COUNTY (LST 914) 15 July-USS SAN BERNARDINO CTY (LST 1110) 15 July-**USNS (T-LST 1027)** 15 July-USS MOUNT OLYMPUS (AGC 8) {Flag} 20 July- 29 September 1955 USS THOMASTON (LSD 28) 20 July- October 1955 USS GRAPPLE (ARS 7) 20 July-USS CURRENT (ARS 22) 20 July-USS DELIVER (ARS 23) 20 July-USS SAFEGUARD (ARS 25) 20 July-USS ANDROMEDA (AKA 15) 20 July-USS MERRICK (AKA 97) 20 July-USNS SGT.ANDREW MILLER (T-AK 242) USNS SGT.ARCHER T. GAMMON (T-AK 243) USNS PVT. JOSEPH E. MANN (T-AK 253) USNS PVT. JOSEPH F. MERRELL (T-AKV 4) USNS SGT. JACK J. PENDLETON (T-AKV 5)

SUNEC Operations 1956

MSTS- Project 572 West 1956 (56 vessels) USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) USS STATEN ISLAND (AGB 5) USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)

USS CURRENT (ARS 22) USS GRAPPLE (ARS 7) USS GRASP (ARS 24) USS SAFEGUARD (ARS 25)

USCGC STORIS (WAG 38) USCGC BALSAM (WAGL 62) USCGC BLACKHAW (WAGL 390) USCGC CITRUS (WAGL 300) USCGC SEDGE (WAGL 402)

USS ELDORADO (AGC 11) {Flag} USS CARTER HALL (LSD 3) USS GUNSTON HALL (LSD 5)

Mona Lisa Task Group- Captain C.R. Dudley, USN USS WHITE MARSH (LSD 8) USNS TRUMAN KIMBRO (T AK 254) USNS VALENTINE (T-AF 47) USNS NEW ZEALAND VICTORY USNS LST 664 USNS LST 1072 USNS COSSATOT (AO 77)

16 July- 6 September 1956

5 July- 9 September 1956

July- September 1956 [25 JUL- 30AUG 56] [26 JUL- 31 AUG 56] [27 JUL- 30 AUG 56] [26 JUL- 31 AUG 56] Arctic West Operations, 1957 Task Force 5 MSTS- Project 572 West (46 vessels) Task Unit 5- Service Group USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) USS ATKA (AGB 3) USS STATEN ISLAND (AGB 5) 19 July-USCGC NORTHWIND (WAGB 282) 16 July-

19 July- 16 September 1957 16 July- September 1957 [26 JUL- 4 SEP 57]

USS DELIVER (ARS 23) USS GRAPPLE (ARS 7) USS GRASP (ARS 24)

USCGC BALSAM (WAGL 62) USCGC BLACKHAW (WAGL 390) [26 JUL- 29 AUG 1957] [24 JUL- 22 AUG 1957]

Task Unit 5- Amphibious Force USS ELDORADO (AGC 11) Flagship, Amphibious Group One USS CHITTENDEN COUNTY (LSD 561) USS ALAMO (LSD 33) USS CATAMOUNT (LSD 17) USS MAHONING COUNTY (LSD 914) USS SAN BERNARDINE COUNTY (1110)

Task Unit 5- Navy Tankers USS ELKHORN (AOG 7) USS TOMBIGBEE (AOG 11) USS MERRICK (AKA 97)

Task Unit 5.1.5- Amphibious Group One10 July- 12 September 1957USCGC STORIS (WAG 38)USCGC BRAMBLE (WAGL 392)USCGC SPAR (WAGL 403)

MSTS- Landing Ship, Tank USNS CAPE MAY COUNTY (T-LSD 521) USNS CHELAN COUNTY (T-LSD 542) USNS CLEARWATER COUNTY (T-LSD 602) USNS DAVIES COUNTY (T-LSD 692) USNS HARRIS COUNTY (T-LSD 822) USNS MARION COUNTY (T-LSD 975) USNS MORGAN COUNTY (T-LSD 1048) USNS QUICHITA COUNTY (T-LSD 1071) USNS LSD 1072 (T-LSD 1072) USNS PAYETTE COUNTY (T-LSD 1079)

Arctic Operations, 1957 (con't) MSTS- Tankers USNS KERN (T-AOG 2) USNS WABASH (T-AOG 4) USNS CHESTATEE (T-AOG 49) USNS MAQUOKETA (T-AOG 51) USNS PINNEBOG (T-AOG 58) USNS WACISSA (T-AOG 59)

> MSTS- Cargo Ship USNS PEMBIMA (T-AK 200) USNS Capt. ARLO L. OLSON (T-AK 245)

Bering Sea Patrol 1958 USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)

15 June- 24 August 1958

Arctic West Operations 1958 USS UNION (AKA 106)

"Operation Mona Lisa"

Note: no MSTS Operations (Pacific Area) as they used commercial vessels and Canadian Department of Transportation ships to re-supply stations in Alaska. The vessels used were 6 former MSTS vessels and 12 Army landing crafts under the name of the Northern Transportation Company.

- Arctic West, Summer Operations- 1959 USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) USS STATEN ISLAND (AGB 5) USCGC STORIS (WAG 38)
- 1959 Bering Sea Patrol USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)

1959 Arctic Cruise USS STATEN ISLAND (AGB 5) Note: Ice Island (T-3) Arctic Ocean 7 August-6 October 1959

2 July- 18 September 1959

USCGC STORIS (WAG 38)

{13 JUL- 8 AUG 59]

USS SEMINOLE (AKA 104) Note: re-supply Pribilof Islands

1960 Arctic West, Winter Operations

USS STATEN ISLAND (AGB 5) 17 January- 3 March 1960 Note: 25 JAN 60 rendezvous with USS SARGO (SSN 583) near St. Matthews Island in Bering Sea.

1960 Bering Sea Patrol USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) 15 June- 26 September 1960 OCN- Chuckchi- Beaufort Seas October-November 1960 Note: 24 AUG 60 rendezvous with USS SEADRAGON (SSN 584) near Nome, AK 1960 Arctic Cruise USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) Station Bravo (T-3) 8 May 1960 ARLIS I (establish) 10 September 1960 Note: within 420 nmiles of North Pole 1961 Bering Sea Patrol USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) 30 June-25 September 1961 1961 Arctic Cruise USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) Note: 4 AUG 61-3,000 covers serviced by F.H. Radloff for ARLIS II USS STATEN ISLAND (AGB 5) 8 August- 25 September 1961 Note: 19 AUG 61 re-supplied ARLIS II 1962 Bering Sea Patrol USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) 14 June- 31 October 1962 1962 Arctic Cruise USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) Note: (1) 30 AUG 62 straight-line cachet SUBMARINE/ U.S.S. BURTON ISLAND/ SUBICEX 1962- 350 covers serviced by F.H. Radloff Rendezvous with USS SKATE (SS 578) & USS SEADRAGON (SSN-584) (2) 19 SEP 62 straight-line cachet AGB 1/T-3/SEPT 1962 (3) grounded Lat 79-11 North, 600 nmiles from North Pole USS STATEN ISLAND (AGB 5) Note: 27 AUG 62- T-3 Ice Island 1963 Bering Sea Patrol USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) 6 June- 30 November 1963 Note: Phase II- Arctic Cruise that brought her 500 nmiles W NW of Point Barrow AK into the East Siberian and Laptev Seas (Russian Siberia). The cruise was aborted by State Department because of surveillance by Russian aircraft. Awarded Coast Guard Unit Commendation [1 AUG- 20 NOV 63]. USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1)

Arctic Cruise '63- attempted transverse from Europe-Asia (Northeast Passge), mission aborted because of broken rudder

USS STATEN ISLAND (AGB 5) 20 July- 28 November 1963 Seismic Ocean Bottom Expedition with NORTHWIND- C.O., CDR John Metschel and pilot, ENS Wood killed in helicopter crash at Lat.74 North, Long.152 West in November.

1964 Arctic West Operations

USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) 1 July- 11 October 1964 Arctic Cruise- an attempt to reach Norway via the polar ice cap along the Siberian Sea- reached to Lat. 155 in East Siberian Sea- cruise aborted because of Russian protest and harassment by naval and aircraft.

USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) [7 AUG- 23 OCT 64] Arctic Cruise- conducted OCN surveys in Bering- Chukichi Seas

1965 Arctic West, Summer Operations

USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) 23 June- 23 October 1965 Alaskan Patrol & Arctic Cruise- 35.000 nmiles voyage via Barents- Kara Seas (Northeast Passage). Awarded USCG Unit Commendation [25 JUL- 30 SEP 65} Note: see book, "Across the Top of Russia", Richard Petrow, 1967

USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1)

USS STATEN ISLAND (AGB 5) Note: transferred to USCG on 1 February 1966

1966 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) Note: OCN surveys conducted during her 15,011 nmiles voyage into Chukichi- East Siberian Seas

USS BURTON ISLAND (AGB 1) 20 July- 14 October 1966 Note: Re-supply operations Ice Island (T-3) (29 SEP 66) Transferred to USCG on 15 December 1966

1967 Arctic West, Summer Operations

USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) 15 June- 24 October 1967 Note: penetrated to within 634 nmiles of North Pole and lost propeller blade. CCGS JOHN A. MACDONALD responded to her assistance and helped cutter to clear the ice (8 OCT 67).

Awarded Coast Guard Unit Commendation [11 SEP- 8 OCT 67]

USCGC STATEN ISLAND (W 278) 5 August- 12 October 1967

1968 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC STATEN ISLAND (W 278)	17 May- 29 September 1968
USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)	15 July- 10 October 1968
1969 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC STATEN ISLAND (W 278) S.S. Manhattan Escort	7 June- 14 September 1969 20 September- 9 December 1969
USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) S.S. Manhattan Escort Note: suffered casually and relieved	14 May- 4 July 1969 5 July- 30 October 1969 by STATEN ISLAND
1970 Arctic West, Winter Operations USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)	20 January- 17 April 1970
1970 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282) Note: made rendezvous with USS H	23 June- 28 September 1970 IAMMERHEAD & USS SKATE
USCGC STATEN ISLAND (W 278)	5 June- 20 August 1970
USCGC GLACIER (WAGB 4)	15 August- 10 November 1970
1971 Arctic West Operations USCGC BURTON ISLAND (W 283)	4 July- 27 September 1971
USCGC NORTHWIND (W 282)	2 June- 30 August 1971
USCGC GLACIER (WAGB 4)	2 August- 15November 1971
1972 Arctic West, Winter Operations USCGC BURTON ISLAND (W 283)	5 February- 8 April 1972
1972 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC STATEN ISLAND (W 278)	8 June- 26 August 1972
USCGC GLACIER (W AGB 4)	28 June- 17 September 1972
USCGC BURTON ISLAND (W 283)	5 July- 27 September 1972
1973 Arctic West, Winter Operations USCGC STATEN ISLAND (W 278) Note: rendezvous with USS HAWKBILL (SSN 666	3 February- 7 April 1973 6) & USS SEADRAGON (SSN 584)

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1973 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC BURTON ISLAND (W 283)	16 July- 21 September 1973
USCGC GLACIER (WAGB 4)	9 July- 12 August 1973
1974 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC BURTON ISLAND (W 283)	1 June- 9 September 1974
USCGC STATEN ISLAND (W 278)	
1975 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC GLACIER (WAGB 4)	15 July- 24 September 1975
USCGC BURTON ISLAND (W 283)	1 September- 19 October 1975
1976 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC POLAR STAR (WAGB 10) Note: maiden voyage AWS/	24 May- 24 June 1976 AIT '76 (Arctic Ice Training)
USCGC GLACIER (WAGB 4)	26 July- 14 October 1976
USCGC BURTON ISLAND (W 283)	20 June- 19 October 1976
1977 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC GLACIER (WAGB 4)	8 June- 17 September 1977
USCGC BURTON ISLAND (W 283)	9 June- 8 September 1977
1978 Arctic West, Winter Operations USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB 11) Note: AWW/ AIT '78 (Arcti	1 March- 8 April 1978 c Ice Training)
1978 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC GLACIER (WAGB 4) Note: North Slope Re-supply	4 July- 14 August 1978 9 Operations
1979 Arctic West, Winter Operations USCGC POLAR SEA (WAGB 11)	21 February- 1 May 1979
1980 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC POLAR SEA (W 11)	31 August- 17 October 1980
1981 Arctic West, Winter Operations USCGC POLAR SEA (W 11)	20 January-23 May 1981

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1982 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC POLAR SEA (W 11)

1983 Arctic West, Winter Operations USCGC WESTWIND (W 281)

USCGC POLAR SEA (W 11)

1983 Arctic West, Summer Operations (canceled)

1984 Arctic West, Winter Operations USCGC POLAR STAR (W 10)

14 February- 7 April 1984

1984 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC POLAR SEA (W 11) 8 August- 21 November 1984 Note: vague information that cutter may have had rendezvous with USS GURNARD (SSN 662) and a scientific Ice Camp

1985 Arctic West, Winter Operations USCGC POLAR SEA (W 11)

12 March- 29 April 1985

1985 Arctic West, Summer Operations
USCGC POLAR SEA (W 11)6 June- 2 October 1985
Note: combination AES/ AWS operations with Northwest Passage

1986 Arctic West, Winter Operations USCGC POLAR SEA (W 11)

1986 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC POLAR STAR (W 10)

1987 Arctic West, Winter Operations

1987 Arctic West, Summer Operations

1988 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC POLAR STAR (W 10)

1989 Arctic West, Summer Operations

1990 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC POLAR SEA (W 11)

1991 Arctic West, Summer Operations

7 April- 15 May 1986

25 August- 10 November 1986

(canceled)

(canceled)

[2 SEP- 21 OCT 88]

(none)

4 June- October 1990

(none)

[23 SEP- 22 NOV 82]

[4-28 FEB 83]

17 February- 16 May 1983

1992 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC POLAR STAR (W 10)	[19 AUG- 10 OCT 92]
1993 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC POLAR STAR (W 10)	[27 JUL- 16 AUG 93]
1994 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC POLAR SEA (W 11) Note: participated in U.S./ Canad LOUIS S. ST. LAURENT where both ic AUG 94) & met Russian icebreaker YAN	
1995 Arctic West, Summer Operations	(none)
1996 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC POLAR SEA (W 11)	20 May- 20 July 1996
1998 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC POLAR SEA (W 11)	27 April- 9 July 1998
USCGC POLAR STAR (W 10) Note: "Operation SHEBA" when in the Arctic Ocean, 14 October 1997- 2.	e CCGS DES GROSEILLIERS remained
1999 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC POLAR STAR (W 10)	29 June- 13 August 1999
2000 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC POLAR SEA (W 11)	15 April- 15 July 2000
USCGC POLAR STAR (W 10)	27 July- 23 September 2000
2001 Arctic West, Winter Operations USCGC POLAR STAR (W 10) Note: St. Lawrence Island	6 March- 16 April 2001 d Polynya Program (SLIPP)
2002 Arctic West, Summer Operations USCGC HEALY (WAGB 20)	27 April- 12 October 2002
USCGC POLAR STAR	15 July- 23 September 2002

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MSTS/MSCVESSELS



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Part IV- MSTS/ MSC Vessels- ARCTIC OPERATIONS

MSTS Arctic East '66

MSTS Arctic East '67

MSTS Arctic East '68 MSTS Arctic East '69

MSTS Arctic East '70

CARGO SHIPS USNS SAGITTA (T-AK 87) Note: operated as Arctic Re-supply ship, (1952-60)			
SUNEC '56	17 June- 29 November 1956		
Project 572 East '57	8 May- 15 December 1956		
Project 572 East '58	1 July- 14 December 1958		
MSTS Arctic East '59	19 June- 30 November 1958		
MSTS Arctic East '59 MSTS Arctic East '60			
MSTS Arctic East 00	6 August- 4 September 1960		
USNS VELA (T-AK 89)			
SUNEC '56	27 September- 16 November 1956		
USNS LINDENWALD (T-LSD 6)			
Project 572 East '57	20 May- 18 November 1957		
Project 572 East '58	27 May- 2 November 1958		
MSTS Arctic East '59	5 June- 1 September 1959		
	s sule i september 1999		
USNS LST 287 (T-LST 287)			
SUNEC '56	28 June- 24 September 1956		
USNS LST 325 (T-LST 325)			
Project 572 East '58	15 July- 25 August 1958		
	10 0 m 20 11 m 200 1 9 0 0		
USNS LST 1048 (T-LST 1048)			
Project 572 East '58	3 July- 22 September 1958		
USNS REDBUD (T-AKL 398) ex-WAGL 398			
SUNEC '56	27 April- 24 November 1956		
Project 572 East '57	2 May- 21 December 1957		
Project 572 East '58	1 May- 6 December 1958		
MSTS Arctic East '59	21 May- 4 December 1959		
MSTS Arctic East '60	13 May- 4 November 1960		
MSTS Arctic East '61	13 May- 18 November 1961		
MSTS Arctic East '62	28 May- 8 November 1962		
MSTS Arctic East '63	27 May- 20 November 1963		
MSTS Arctic East '64	8 June- 20 November 1964		
MSTS Arctic East '65	8 June- 28 October 1965		

9 June- 10 November 1966

15 June- 1 November 1967 21 June- 1 November 1968

20 June- 8 October 1969

20 June- 31 October 1970

USNS POINT BARROW (T-AKD 1)

Project 572 East '58	26 July- 13 September 1958
MSTS Arctic East '59	16 May- 16 November 1959
MSTS Arctic East '60	24 May- 12 October 1960
MSTS Arctic East '61	31 May- 12 October 1961

USNS GREENVILLE VICTORY (T-AK 237)

Project 572 East '58 24 July- 28 August; 18-23 September & 19-25 October 1958 MSTS Arctic East '59 5 June- 2 October 1959 MSTS Arctic East '60 31 May- 8 August 1960 MSTS Arctic East '61 7 July- 11 November 1961 MSTS Arctic East '62 3 July- 2 November 1962 22 October- 16 November 1963 MSTS Arctic East '63 MSTS Arctic East '64 18 June- 5 September 1964 19 July- 22 October 1965 MSTS Arctic East '65

USNS Pvt. JOHN R. TOWLE (T-AK 240)

Project 572 East '57	16 July- 17 September 1957
Project 572 East '58	15 July- 20 November 1958
MSTS Arctic East '59	21 May- 29 October 1959
MSTS Arctic East '60	14 July- 15 August 1960
MSTS Arctic East '61	22 June-18 August 1961
MSTS Arctic East '65	26 August- 14 October 1965
MSTS Arctic East '66	7 July- 19 October 1966
MSTS Arctic East '68	27 June- 15 October 1968
MSTS Arctic East '69	5 June- 2 November 1969
MSTS Arctic East '70	11 June- 13 October 1970
MSC Arctic East '71	21 June- 2 October 1971
MSC Arctic East '73	5 July- 14 August 1973
MSC Arctic East '74	26 June- 31 July 1974
MSC Arctic East '75	26 June- 27 August 1975

USNS Pvt. FRANCIS X. McGRAW (T-AK 241)

SUNEC '56	24-28 September 1956 (Thule)
Project 572 East '58	10-31 October 1958
MSTS Arctic East '59	24 July-26 August 1959
MSTS Arctic East '62	14 June- 9 August 1962
MSTS Arctic East '63	3 June-1 October 1963
MSTS Arctic East '67	26 August-21 October 1967
MSC Arctic East '73	17-30 August & 1-12 October 1973

USNS Sgt. ARCHER T. GAMMON (T-AK 243)

MSTS Arctic East '63	19 June- 17 September 1963
MSTS Arctic East '64	12 June- 29 July 1964
MSTS Arctic East '65	14 June- 8 October 1965

USNS Sgt. MORRIS E. CRAIN (T-AK 244)

SUNEC '56	3 August-3 September &
	28-30 September 1956 (Thule)
Project 572 East '57	1-30 September 1957
Project 572 East '58	31 July-14 September 1958
MSTS Arctic East '59	10 July- 23 September 1959
MSTS Arctic East '60	5 July- 9 September 1960
MSTS Arctic East '62	7 July- 2 October 1962
MSTS Arctic East '64	3 September-5 October 1964
MSTS Arctic East '65	18 June- 29 July 1965

USNS SHORT SPLICE (T-AK 249)

Note: operated as Arctic Re-supply vessel (March 1950- March 1958)MSTS Arctic East '6012 September- 17 November 1960

USNS Lt. GEORGE BOYCE (T-AK 251)

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Project 572 East '57	12 September-5 October 1957
MSTS Arctic East '59	1 July- 14 October 1959
MSTS Arctic East '60	
MSTS Arctic East '61	5 September- 12 October 1961
MSTS Arctic East '62	24- 27 July, 31 July- 4 August
	& 24-29 August 1962
MSTS Arctic East '63	13 June- 29 August 1963
MSTS Arctic East '66	27 June- 1 September 1966
MSTS Arctic East '67	26 June- 5 September 1967

USNS Lt. ROBERT CRAIG (T-AK 252)

SUNEC '56	9-12 August 1956 (Frobisher Bay)
Project 572 East '57	19 June-4 July 1957
Project 572 East '58	6-11 August 1958
MSTS Arctic East '59	15 July- 9 October 1959
MSTS Arctic East '60	10-11 August 1960
MSTS Arctic East '61	7 July- 4 August 1961
MSTS Arctic East '63	21 June- 22 July 1963
MSTS Arctic East '66	19 June- 13 August 1966
MSTS Arctic East '67	28 June- 3 August 1967
MSTS Arctic East '68	22 October- 7 November 1968

USNS MARINE FIDDLER (T-AK 267)

MSTS Arctic East	'60
MSTS Arctic East	'68

12 June- 10 September 1960 19 August- 1 October 1968

USNS COMET (T-AK 269) MSTS Arctic East '59

(USNS ELTANIN (T-AK 270) Project 572 East '58	27 September- 12 October 1958
1	MSTS Arctic East '59	14 October- 1 November 1959
	MSTS Arctic East '60	28 June- 30 September 1960
	MSTS Alter East 00	20 Julie - 50 September 1900
	USNS MIRFAK (T-AK 271)	· · ·
	Project 572 East '58	14-16 October 1958
	MSTS Arctic East '59	16 June- 1 September; 16 October- 6 November 1959
	MSTS Arctic East '60	21 July- 22 August 1960
	MSTS Arctic East '65	9-24 September 1965
	MSTS Arctic East '71	2 June- 29 September 1971
	MSC Arctic East '72	30 June- 28 October 1972
	MSC Arctic East '73	28 June- 10 October 1973
	MSC Arctic East '74	6 July- 12 October 1974
	MSC Arctic East '75	7 July- 16 October 1975
	USNS MIZAR (T-AK 272)	
	Project 572 East '58	23-27 August 1958
	MSTS Arctic East '59	22 June- 10 September, 30 September-
		31 October 1959
	MSTS Arctic East '60	17 June- 25 October 1960
7	USNS Lt. JAMES E. ROBINSON (T-AK 274) ex-T-AKV 3
	SUNEC '56	3-5 October 1956 (Frobisher Bay)
	Project 572 East '57	23 July- 30 September 1957
	Project 572 East '58	8-15 July; 13-16 August, 11-13 September &
	110 joo t 572 East 50	8-13 October 1958
	MSTS Arctic East '59	8 July- 28 September 1959
	MSTS Arctic East '60	24 May- 14 June 1960
	MSTS Arctic East '61	7- 27 June 1961
	MSTS Arctic East '64	13 July- 14 September 1964
	MSC Arctic East '74	23 July- 5 September 1974
	USNS WYANDOT (T-AK 283) ex-	AKA 92 t. 1963
	MSTS Arctic East '63	20 June- 12 October 1963
	MSTS Arctic East '64	15 June- 18 August 1964 &
		3 September-12 November 1964
	MSTS Arctic East '65	12 July- 31 August 1965
	MSTS Arctic East '67	7 July- 27 August 1967
	MSTS Arctic East '68	15 June- 30 September 1968
	MSTS Arctic East '69	26 June- 26 August 1969
	MSTS Arctic East '70	18 June- 8 August 1970
	MSC Arctic East '72	22 July- 21 August 1972

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STORE SHIPS USNS BONDIA (T-AF 42) SUNEC '56

> Project 572 East '57 Project 572 East '58 MSTS Arctic East '59 MSTS Arctic East '60 MSTS Arctic East '61 MSTS Arctic East '62 MSTS Arctic East '63 MSTS Arctic East '64 MSTS Arctic East '65

USNS LAURENTIA (T-AF 44) MSTS Arctic East '66 MSTS Arctic East '67

22 June- 12 October 1966

USNS GOLDEN EAGLE (T-AF 52) SUNEC '56 Project 572 East '57

28 September- 3 October 1956

TANKERS

USNS SUAMICO (T-AO 49) SUNEC '56 Project 572 East '58 MSTS Arctic East '61 MSTS Arctic East '62 MSTS Arctic East '64 MSTS Arctic East '70

6-9 September 1956 13-21 July; 11-12 September & 5-9 October 1958 19 September 1961 July-August 1962 22 August- 26 October 1964 20 July- 3 August & 25 August-9 September 1970

USNS TALLULAH (T-AO 50) MSTS Arctic East '64 MSTS Arctic East '65 MSTS Arctic East '67 MSTS Arctic East '68 MSTS Arctic East '70

22 September- 4 November 1964 29 June- 16 July; 11 August- 4 September 1965 12-26 August 1967 6-29 August 1968 16 August- 5 September 1970

USNS PECOS (T-AO 65) SUNEC "56 Project 572 East '58 MSTS Arctic East '61 MSTS Arctic East '64 MSTS Arctic East '65 MSTS Arctic East '68 MSTS Arctic East '69

10-14 August 1956 (Narsarssuak) 7-14 July 1958 16-17 October 1961 27 June- 16 July; 7-25 October 1964 14 July- 5 August 1965 1-19 August 1968 21-26 July 1969

15-20 June; 27 July- 2 August; 29 September-12 October & 12-16 November 1956

22 June- 18 September 1967

8 June- 8 October 1960 12 June- 2 October 1961

22 June- 12 September 1962

10 June- 20 September 1963

23 June- 18 August 1964

6 July- 2 September 1965

17-20 September 1958 2 June- 26 October 1959

PECOS	(con't)	
	ASTS Arctic East '70	8-20 July & 30 September- 7 October 1970
Ν	ASC Arctic East '72	21 September- 7 October 1972
TIONIC C		
	ACHE (T-AO 67)	5 10 Automat 1056
	SUNEC '56	5-10 August 1956
	Project 572 Eat '58	30 August- 5 September & 26-29 October 1958 21-22 October 1962
	ASTS Arctic East '62	
	ASTS Arctic East '65 ASTS Arctic East '66	4 July- 28 August; 19 September- 4 October 1965
	ASTS Arctic East 60 ASTS Arctic East 67	22-29 August; 17-21 September 1966 29 August- 12 September 1967
	ASTS Arctic East '68	8-20 September 1968
	ASTS Arctic East '69	29 June- 6 July & 31 July-24 August 1969
	ASTS Arctic East '70	15-28 August & 12-18 October 1970
1,	ADID AICHC Last 70	13-20 August & 12-16 October 1970
	IILLICOMA (T-AO 73)	
	ASTS Arctic East '61	6-8 July, 17-22 August & 19-22 September 1961
	ASTS Arctic East '63	9 June- 16 October 1963
	ASTS Arctic East '65	11-29 July; 27 August- 22 September 1965
	ASTS Arctic East '66	11-19 July 1966
	ASTS Arctic East '67	28 July- 4 August; 9-16 August 1967
	ASTS Arctic East '69	15-22 July 1969
	ASC Arctic East '71	9-25 August & 23-30 September 1971
Ν	ASC Arctic East '73	1-9 October 1973
USNS S	AUGATUCK (T-AO 75)	
	roject 572 East '58	23-25 August 1958
	ASTS Arctic East '62	2-6 July; 14-23 September 1962
N	ASTS Arctic East '63	28 June- 30 August 1963
Ν	ASTS Arctic East '68	20-27 August 1968
Ν	ASC Arctic East '74	19-31 July & 27 August-14 September 1974
LIGNIC C	CHUYLKILL (T-AO 76)	
	ASC Arctic East '72	1-10 October 1972
	ASC Arctic East '72	2-24 August & 27 October- 4 November 1973
	ASC Arctic East '74	27 July- 8 August 1974
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	OSSATOT (T-AO 77)	
	ASTS Arctic East '62	11-14 October 1962
	ASTS Arctic East '63	13 June- 4 July 1963
	ASTS Arctic East '64	5-26 July 1964
	ASC Arctic East '71	19 August- 4 September 1971
	ASC Arctic East '72	13-20 September &11-20 October 1972
Ν	ASC Arctic East 74	3-29 August 1974

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USNS CHEPACHET (T-AO 78) SUNEC '56 MSTS Arctic East '63 MSTS Arctic East '69 MSTS Arctic East '70	29-31 July 1956 20 September-17 November 1963 24-31 August & 7-15 September 1969 17-24 October 1970
USNS COWANESQUE (T-AO 79) SUNEC '56 Project 572 East '58 MSTS Arctic East '63 MSTS Arctic East '64 MSTS Arctic East '68	28 July 1956 19-28 June & 21-24 August 1958 16 June- 21 November 1963 20 June- 8 July; 15 July- 8 August & 14 September- 3 October 1964 13-21 July; 6-13 August, 1-9 September & 2-9 October 1968
MSTS Arctic East '70 MSC Arctic East '71	24 September- 2 October 1970 6-15 July 1971
USNS KENNEBAGO (T-AO 81) SUNEC '56 Project 572 East '58	2-3 August 1956 7-9 September 1958
USNS COHOCTON (T-AO 101) SUNEC '56	5-6 August 1956
USNS MIS LOS ANGELS (T-AO 1 SUNEC '56 Project 572 East '58	17) 29 August- 4 September & 4-7 November 1956 9-22 July; 1-3 September & 2-6 October 1958
USNS MIS. SAN ANTONIO (T-AC Project 572 East '58 MSTS Arctic East '62) 119) 13-29 July & 20-24 October 1958 17-20 October 1962
USNS MIS. SAN RAFAEL (T-AO 1 MSTS Arctic East '61 MSTS Arctic East '62 MSTS Arctic East '63 MSTS Arctic East '65 MSTS Arctic East '67 MSTS Arctic East '68	 130) 9-10 July, 1- 4 August & 23-24 August 1961 20-22 August; 27-29 September 1962 22 August- 30 September 1963 1-28 October 1965 4-21 July; 11 August-1 September & 19-25 September 1967 5-16 July; 4-11 August & 12-19 September 1968
MSTS Arctic East '69	30 July- 8 August 1969

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USNS MIS. SANTA CRUZ (T-AO 133)

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MSTS Arctic East '61	11-13 July 1961
MSTS Arctic East '62	24-27 June; 15-16 July 1962
MSTS Arctic East '64	26 July- 26 August 1964
MSTS Arctic East '65	1 September- 12 October 1965
MSTS Arctic East '66	28 June- 23 July; 20- 27 August 1966
MSTS Arctic East '67	11 August- 2 September 1967
MSTS Arctic East '68	28 August- 4 September 1968
MSTS Arctic East '70	21 July- 1 August 1970

USNS MIS. SANTA YNEZ (T-AO 134)

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Project 572 East '58	22 June- 7 July; 24 July- 5 August &
	26-28 August 1958
MSTS Arctic East '61	7- 9 October 1961
MSTS Arctic East '62	19 July- 17 October 1962
MSTS Arctic East '64	9 July- 10 October 1964
MSTS Arctic East '66	8-26 August; 9-16 September 1966
MSC Arctic East '71	30 July- 8 August & 25 September-3 October 1971

USNS SHAWNEE TRIAL (T-AO 142)

MSTS Arctic East '66	29 July-4 September; 21-28 September 1966
MSTS Arctic East '67	5-20 July; 1-8 August &
	27 August-10 September 1967
MSTS Arctic East '68	22-27 July; 6-13 August; 1-9 September &
	19-25 September 1968
MSTS Arctic East '69	5-12 July & 30 July-14 September 1969
MSC Arctic East '71	17-28 August & 28 September-6 October 1971

USNS MAUMEE (T-AO 149)

(1 - AO (1 - Z))	
MSTS Arctic East '60	26-30 August 1960
MSTS Arctic East '62	6-10 August 1962
MSTS Arctic East '63	24 August- 17 September 1962
MSTS Arctic East '64	1 August- 24 September 1964
MSTS Arctic East '65	7 August- 3 October 1965
MSTS Arctic East '66	7-22 August 1966
MSTS Arctic East '68	29 July-13 August &
	29 August-12 September 1968
MSTS Arctic East '69	18-31 August 1969
MSTS Arctic East '70	7-31 August; 12-19 September &
	30 September-9 October 1970
MSC Arctic East '71	8-24 August 1971
MSC Arctic East '72	8-23 August & 5-16 September 1972
MSC Arctic East '73	28 July-9 August & 21-31 October 1973
MSC Arctic East '74	1-13 August 1974
MSC Arctic East '75	12 July- 24 September 1975

USNS POTOMAC (T-AO 150)	
MSTS Arctic East '61	8-11 August; 2-5 September 1961
USNS SHOSHONE (T-AO 151)	
MSTS Arctic East '60	22-26 August 1960
MSTS Arctic East '61	1-26 August 1961
MSTS Arctic East '63	7 September- 3 October 1963
MSTS Arctic East '64	15 August- 4 September 1964
MSTS Arctic East '65	12 August- 8 September 1965
MSTS Arctic East '66	23 July- 4 August; 18 August-1 September 1966
MSTS Arctic East '69	28 July- 11 August 1969
MSTS Arctic East '70	18-19 August; 7-10 September &
	12-18 October 1970
MSC Arctic East '71	2-15 September 1971
MSC Arctic East '72	16-28 August 1972
MSC Arctic East '73	16-30 August & 18 September-6 October 1973
MSC Arctic East '74	29 July-11 August & 22-30 August 1974
MSC Arctic East '75	23 August-10 October 1975
USNS YUKON (T-AO 152)	
MSTS Arctic East '60	11- 18 August 1960
MSTS Arctic East '61	3-8 September 1961
MSTS Arctic East '62	10-12 August; 1-7 September 1962
MSTS Arctic East '63	15 August- 29 September 1963
MSTS Arctic East '64	3 August- 27 September 1964
MSTS Arctic East '65	21 July- 1 October 1965
MSTS Arctic East '66	18-30 August 1966
MSTS Arctic East '68	13-26 August 1968
MSTS Arctic East '69	25 August- 5 September 1969
MSTS Arctic East '70	13-22 July; 7-22 August &
	4-17 September 1970
MSC Arctic East '71	9-26 August & 20-26 September 1971
MSC Arctic East '73	19 September- 5 October 1973
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USNS AMERICAN EXPLORER (T-AO 165)

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MSTS Arctic East '60	16-20 August 1960
MSTS Arctic East '67	7-31 August 1967
MSTS Arctic East '69	1-11 September 1969
MSC Arctic East '71	13-24 August 1971
MSC Arctic East '72	9-21 August 1972

USNS ALATNA (T-AOG 81) Project 572 East '58 MSTS Arctic East '59 MSTS Arctic East '60

16 June- 5 August & 24 September-6 October 195820 July- 10 September 195915 August- 20 September 1960

USNS CHATTAHOOCHEE (T-AOG 82)

Project 572 East '58
MSTS Arctic East '61
MSTS Arctic East '62
MSTS Arctic East '64

23 August- 25 October 1958
24 July- 13 September 1961
22 July- 2 August 1962
27 July- 31 August 1964

M/V GREEN WAVE (T AK 2050)

Operation Pacer Goose '97 Operation Pacer Goose '98 Operation Pacer Goose '99 Operation Pacer Goose 2000 Operation Pacer Goose '02

M/V MAR (chartered MSC vessel) Operation Pacer Goose '01 8 July- 31 August 1998 12 July- 31 August 1999 14 July- 31 August 2000 31 July 2002 @ Thule

6-15 August 2001

July- August 1997

M/V RICHARD G. MATTHEISEN (T-AOT 1124)

Operation Pacer Goose '97 Operation Pacer Goose '98 July- August 1997 8 July- 31 August 1998

M/V GUS W. DARNELL (T-AOT 1121) Operation Pacer Goose '99 Operation Pacer Goose 2000 Operation Pacer Goose '02

22-29 July 1999 @ Thule 14 July- 31 August 2000 August 2002

M/V PAUL BUCK (T-AOT 1122) Operation Pacer Goose '01

6-15 August 2001

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